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Teknik  
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Trabzon  
İl Milli Eğitim  
Müdürlüğü

# YÜKSEK ÖĞRETİM KURUMLARI YABANCI DİL TESTİ (YDT) YKS SON PROVA

05 MAYIS 2019

## SORU KİTAPÇIK TÜRÜ -A-

TC KİMLİK NUMARASI			
ADI			
SOYADI			
OKULU		NUMARASI	

### ADAYIN DİKKATİNE

1. T.C. Kimlik Numaranızı, Adınızı, Soyadınızı, Okul Adınızı ve Numaranızı, Soru Kitapçığı üzerindeki ilgili alanlara yazınız.
2. Optik formdaki Kurum Kodu, Kitapçık Türü, Alan, T.C. Kimlik No, Adı Soyadı bölümlerinin eksik ve yanlış kodlanmasının sorumluluğu size aittir.
3. Bu sayfanın arkasında yer alan açıklamayı dikkatle okuyunuz.

### Adayın imzası:

Soru Kitapçık Türünü cevap kağıdındaki  
alana doğru kodladım.

Bu Sınav Milli Eğitim Müdürlüğümüzün koordinesinde Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi akademisyenleri ve okullarımızın branş öğretmenlerinden oluşan “*Sınav Soru Hazırlama Komisyonları*”nca hazırlanmıştır.

## AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta **İngilizce Testi** bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu testler için verilen toplam cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.
3. Bu testte yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır.
4. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.
5. Bu testler puanlanırken her testteki doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının **dörtte biri** düşülecek ve kalan sayı o bölümle ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.
6. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
7. Sınavda uyulacak diğer kurallar bu kitapçığın arka kapağında belirtilmiştir.

Bu testte İNGİLİZCE alanına ait toplam 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Bad diet and high stress, as well as lack of exercise, are key factors in causing heart disease; on top of which there is ..... smoking.

- A) exactly      B) indisputably      C) instantly  
D) permanently      E) plentifully

2. To study millions of organisms biologists have .....ways of naming and classifying among millions of organisms according to their similarities.

- A) estimated      B) relieved      C) required  
D) devised      E) abolished

3. The deaths and injuries caused by drink-drivers every year not only devastate families, but also impose a huge economic .....

- A) burden      B) refusal      C) conversion  
D) pretension      E) improvement

4. Since the aeroplane became a common form of transport people have become more adventurous in their choice of holiday destination and flying to the most .....parts of the world.

- A) fanciful      B) remote      C) intensive  
D) compulsive      E) reluctant

5. Psychologists have .....that having a set of cherished companions is crucial to mental well-being in addition to physical health.

- A) put forward      B) bring off      C) run down  
D) find out      E) put off

6. Of all the applications that genetic research ....., biotechnology and genetic engineering are the most .....remain the most controversial.

- A) came up with/ in order to  
B) will come up with/ thanks to  
C) has been coming up with/ as for  
D) has come up with / likely to  
E) comes up with / also

**9 - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.**

**7. If it ---- for the medical and technological advances in the 20th century, today it ---- possible to cure many diseases.**

- A) isn't / won't be
- B) hadn't been / wouldn't be
- C) wouldn't have been / were
- D) weren't / wouldn't be
- E) weren't / wouldn't have been

**8. A bone discovered on chance in the 17th century .....the beginning of the research for dinosaurs which .....the only dominators on earth until they were killed by asteroids.**

- A) was/ may have been
- B) is / can be
- C) was being/ could have been
- D) will be/ must have been
- E) was / might be

**9. Life insurance companies base their calculations on the laws of probability, .....they assess the likely outcomes, .....the different variables such as age, sex lifestyle etc.**

- A) because / thus
- B) but / in a way
- C) that is / given
- D) in other words / yet
- E) because / but for

**10. Nowadays, the term 'hacker' is synonymous .....a criminal attacking computer although originally the word referred to a skilled programmer, and only later did it associate .....malicious attacks.**

- A) with / in
- B) to / with
- C) by / in
- D) with / with
- E) for / with

11. .... the transmission from agriculture to industry, millions of people had to abandon villages and rural areas and moved into big cities.

- A) Because
- B) As a result of
- C) In addition to
- D) To sum up
- E) As regard

12. Unfortunately, accidents are the main reason for death .....children aged more than twelve months, accounting .....nearly 400 fatalities a year.

- A) by / since
- B) from / for
- C) in / in
- D) for / under
- E) in / for

13. Life is becoming increasingly unfair for teenagers as the world .....which they are entering is more testing and uncertain than .....their parents negotiated at the same age.

- A) into/the one
- B) on / one
- C) during / ones
- D) at / the ones
- E) onto / the one

14. Poverty and starvation ..... widespread in parts of India and Africa throughout the 19th century and this .....to be the case since then.

- A) has been / continued
- B) are / continuous
- C) was / has been continuing
- D) will be / is continuing
- E) were / has continued

15. It .....until the discovery of the reaction principle, which .....the key to space travel, that rocket technology was able to develop.

- A) wasn't / was
- B) hadn't been / was
- C) isn't / will be
- D) won't be / was
- E) hasn't been / is

**16-20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.**

An efficient survey question must be easy and explicit enough for people to understand it. Surveys must also be sufficiently specific so that there are no problems in analysing the results. Surveys can be (16)..... sources of information for researchers, but only if the sampling (17) ..... correctly and the questions are phrased properly. Two main forms of surveys are usually used; the interview and the questionnaire. (18) ..... forms of survey has its own advantages. It is harder for people to (19) ..... a personal request for an interview meeting than to throw away a written questionnaire. (20)....., questionnaires have the advantage of being cheaper, faster and more consistent. They are also easier to analyse.

16. A ) indispensable      B) compatible      C) reachable  
D) particular      E) familiar

17. A) is being done      B) do      C) was done  
D) is done      E) is to be done

18. A) One of this      B) Two of these      C) All  
D) Each of these      E) Some

19. A) walk away      B) cut down      C) look after  
D) fed up      E) turn out

20. A) Although      B) However      C) Therefore  
D) Thus      E) Lest

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. He had to lift his son to his shoulders

\_\_\_\_\_.

- A) because his suitcase was too heavy to stand
- B) in order that he could see the concert stage better
- C) so long as he finds it hard walking in the street
- D) then he will be able to get the tray out of the cupboard
- E) despite his not being tall enough to reach the elevator buttons

22. A notable British publishing house has intended to translate Shakespeare's works into modern English for young readers \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) most of which can be found on social media
- B) why the original scripts are in Oxford central library
- C) even though they are hard to understand today
- D) who are confused by the language which is more than four centuries old
- E) even if there were no signs of Hollywood movie adaptations

23. \_\_\_\_\_, no matter how clean they seem to be.

- A) You should never put your used socks back into the drawer
- B) Mum usually prefers tomatoes large, round in shape
- C) Pets are great company for elderly people living alone
- D) Renewable energy sources are the best option to fossil fuels
- E) We need to consider recycling milk cartons

24. The latest "Call Of Duty" video game has characters moving in such a realistic way \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) why it is going to be adabted in to a movie next year
- B) as there are very few games in its category
- C) that it is almost impossible to tell what is real
- D) which will have better graphics and better details
- E) how negatively it effects teen players' minds

25. Daily physical exercise is a main part of losing weight\_\_\_\_\_.

- A) after they are given relaxant drugs to treat psychosis
- B) as it boosts the number of calories used by the body
- C) although classic Japanese medicine might lead to such heart circumstances
- D) because scientists consider advertising may cause unhealthy eating styles
- E) though it is probable to be overweight without being obese

26. In spite of the fact that no one has ever witnessed it happen, \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) Ihlara Valley lies 1212 meters above sea level and is surrounded by mountains of more than 2,000 meters.
- B) fairy chimneys are 40 metre high rocks that look like mushroom)shaped caps over each one.
- C) Death Valley was brought into existence as the Amargosa and Panamint mountain ranges were pulled apart from each other
- D) most of Cappadocia is a region torn by earthquakes and eroded by wind and rain
- E) there is proof to suggest that rocks of up to 280 kilograms are moved by the wind across the floor of Ihlara Valley in Cappadocia.

27. Until recently, researchers believed China was first settled by Asians about 20,000 years ago, \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) since it has the largest variety of plant of any country in the world
- B) so it is the only Asian nation that derives its language and culture from Turks
- C) while the exploitation of the Asian forest, much of which is in China, has been a major international worry
- D) but the last evidence indicates there were people living there at least 41,000 years ago
- E) as it is Central Asia's most effective country, a rising economic power and one of the world's biggest democracies

28. Halide Edip Adıvar has been one of the most successful Turkish writer and playwrights \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) nevertheless she has never stopped trying to improve her abilities
- B) whose body of works is considered the greatest in Turkish literature of republic period
- C) much as she has always been a productive writer
- D) however her plays include historical works, such as Ateşten Gömlek
- E) since none of her works was as successful as her contemporaries'



**29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Over the past 30 years, children's consumption in Britain has increased dramatically. In the average family of two parents and two children, spending on toys and children's clothing has more than tripled, and spending on sweets, ice cream and soft drinks has risen by one third. Research has recently found that spending is around £3,000 per child per year. The growth in spending reflects higher living standards, but it has been boosted by the efforts of the advertising industry. Campaigns directed straight at children account for much advertising expenditure. Most children in Britain over eight now have a television in the bedroom; on average, they watch 900 hours of TV a year, which is more than the 750 hours the average child is actually being taught in school. Thus a child could see at least 10,000 commercials a year.

**29. The average family 30 years ago ..... .**

- A) bought more children's clothes and books and less ice cream and candy
- B) watched more TV commercials than today
- C) had a higher living standard than today
- D) didn't have a television set
- E) spent far less on children's products

**30. One reason that children's consumption in Britain has risen is that ..... .**

- A) parents tend to have fewer kids now
- B) more kids are involved in advertising campaigns
- C) researchers advise parents to spend £3000 per year
- D) the living standard has risen in the country over the years
- E) children have much more money themselves nowadays

**31. The author concludes that the fact that most children over eight now have their own television set means ..... .**

- A) children prefer watching television to going to school
- B) children are not as healthy as they were
- C) more children are missing school in order to watch television
- D) an increasing amount of commercials are being watched by children
- E) children spend a lot of time away from their parents

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

More conservation money and effort has gone into saving pandas than has been spent on any other animal on Earth. They are not only the flagship animal of their habitat, but are often used as the archetypal image of endangered species. Currently, there are estimated to be only 1,600 in the wild, exclusively in the mountainous regions of central China, and about 300 in zoos and breeding centers. In the past, their range was wider, but farming, deforestation, and industrial development have driven the creatures out of lowland habitats into an exclusively mountainous terrain.

32. Which of the followings is not mentioned about pandas in the paragraph?

- A) The approximate number of pandas living in the wild and being captive
- B) The reasons why their number is diminishing
- C) The efforts to prevent pandas from becoming extinct
- D) The breeding rate of pandas
- E) Pandas are under protection

33. It can be concluded from the passage that ..... .

- A) pandas became extinct many years ago
- B) pandas only live in central China
- C) there are more pandas in the wild than in the zoos and breeding centers
- D) people hunt them for their fur
- E) pandas only live in the mountainous areas

34. We can conclude from the passage that ..... .

- A) human activities cause the number of pandas to decrease
- B) there are about 3.000 pandas living in China
- C) pandas are more sociable than polar bears
- D) they are lazy animals
- E) overhunting resulted in diminishing the number of existing pandas.

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Ottoman state and dynasty, which were founded by Osman Bey and bore his name, survived until World War I. Along time was required, however, for the Ottoman state to grow into an empire. Orhan Bey greatly strengthened the administrative system and the military organization of the young state and conquered new territories at the expense of both Muslims and Greeks. Like his predecessors, he called himself Sultan. Orhan Bey seized Bursa and İzmit from the Byzantine Empire and former the Ottoman capital. In 1331, the Ottomans took İzmit, virtually ending Byzantine rule in Asia Minor. The first important forays in the Balkans occurred in the second quarter of the fourteenth century.

35. The author makes it clear in the passage that the name Ottoman .....

- A) was decided by historians.
- B) comes from the name of Osman Bey, who established the state.
- C) was not preferred until the time of Orhan Bey
- D) did not last for a long time.
- E) was given soon after the state became an empire.

36. We can understand from the passage that the capital of the Ottomam State during Orhan Bey's reign .....

- A) was İzmit
- B) was not agreed on.
- C) was not clear at that time.
- D) was subjected to many attacks.
- E) was Bursa.

37. It is stated in the passage that with the conquest of İzmit in 1331 by the Ottomans, .....

- A) Byzantine authority in Asia nearly ended.
- B) there started a cease in the Empire.
- C) the people accepted Byzantine rule.
- D) the support of the inhabitants there became much more greater to the Ottomans.
- E) Byzantines attacked the Ottoman boundaries.

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Exercise reduces blood pressure, conditions the circulatory system so that it returns to normal more quickly after stress and **buffers** the effects of stress on illness. Yet, people who need exercise the most typically get it the least. Many people believe that exercise is good for you, but many people do not exercise. When participants in exercise workshops or programs are contacted three to six months after the program is finished, typically less than half are still doing any exercise at all. What is particularly distressing about the high drop out rate in exercise programs is that the people who are most at risk for heart disease –for example, those with high blood pressure ) are also the most likely to drop out.

38. The word '**buffer**' highlighted in the passage means to.....

- A) reduce the effect of
- B) worsen
- C) replace
- D) prevent
- E) upset

39. It is stated in the passage that.....

- A) people with high blood pressure a lot are keener to exercise than those with normal blood pressure.
- B) many people are ignorant about the benefits of exercise.
- C) drop outs with high blood pressure outnumber those with normal blood pressure.
- D) people who need exercise the most are often having it regularly.
- E) if you don't exercise you are likely to suffer from high blood pressure.

40. We can imply from the passage that.....

- A) you shouldn't tire yourself much while exercising.
- B) you must be careful if your blood pressure is high.
- C) thanks to exercise, high blood pressure is no problem.
- D) everybody should exercise regularly to get fit and remain healthy.
- E) improved health care results in increased longevity.

**41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

In Greek mythology, Pandora was the first woman on the Earth, created by Zeus to avenge Prometheus's theft of fire. Pandora, whose name means 'all gifted', was endowed with every charm, but sent to the Earth with a very special deadly box. Prometheus was too wise to be deceived by Pandora's beauty, but his younger brother, Epimetheus, fell in love with her and accepted the box as a wedding present from the gods. When Epimetheus allowed Pandora to open the box, a cloud of evils flew out, spreading death, disease and destruction throughout the world. All that remained inside the box was one small comfort — hope.

**41. It can be inferred from the passage that in Greek mythology, ..... .**

- A) along with the evils in the box, the gift of fire was included in it
- B) women were seen to be wiser and more talented than men were
- C) the gods were jealous of women's beauty and punished them for it
- D) the world was a much better place before women came into it
- E) people were taught not to accept wedding gifts as they might be evil

**42. It's obvious from the passage that.....**

- A) though she caused many problems, Epimetheus was happily married to Pandora
- B) Prometheus was disappointed that Pandora was not extremely beautiful
- C) Epimetheus really loved Pandora, but didn't actually want to get married to her
- D) Prometheus gave his brother a truly terrible wedding gift because he was jealous
- E) Pandora won Epimetheus's heart, though she was meant for Prometheus

**43. According to the legend that's related in the passage, hope ..... .**

- A) was lost when Pandora released a multitude of bad things into the world
- B) was the only thing left behind to help deal with the problems released into the world
- C) meant that Pandora could still manage to deceive Prometheus
- D) was eliminated from the Earth by the bad things released from the box
- E) was the one thing that Pandora decided not to give to the world

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Necmettin:

- **What brand dishwasher detergent do you use? This market has so many to choose from.**

Aybüke:

- **I always use that one over there. It really makes my china spotless.**

Necmettin

\_\_\_\_\_

Aybüke:

- **Well, I don't think it will be as efficient on my cutlery as mine.**

- A) It is pretty overpriced compared to the others, isn't it?
- B) This one is definitely cheaper and many people around me use it.
- C) We used to use this one but it didn't really work with hard water of the city.
- D) Oh really! The alternatives are a lot. I can never decide which to buy.
- E) But do you think it can really get rid of very difficult stains?

45. Elif:

- **At what time are you thinking of leaving here tomorrow morning?**

Asım:

- **I'll make the plan after I pack up, I'm not sure yet. Why?**

Elif:

\_\_\_\_\_

Asım:

- **Well probably as early as four o'clock, so please don't trouble yourself!**

- A) I thought you might like to prepare yourself a nice breakfast.
- B) I just wondered if you don't leave early enough, you will get stuck in the rush hour.
- C) If you are going after sun rise, would you mind taking the dog out for a short walk.
- D) Please make sure you wake up as soon as your alarm goes off. I don't want you to wake the baby up.
- E) Unless it is too early, I'll also get up and say goodbye before you leave.

46. Customer:

- Excuse me! I would like to purchase the latest book by İskender Pala, please.

Sales Clerk:

- Oh, I am afraid it hasn't come on to the market yet.

Customer:

Sales Clerk:

- Yes, the advance publicity on the press and internet is quite misleading.

- A) Well then will you recommend me another book with a similar taste?
- B) Do you think it is a better idea to download it online.
- C) Could you please call me as soon as you have it if I make an advance payment?
- D) It's a pity. The reviews in the newspapers said "It's a must have book!"
- E) In that case, I'll try my chance in the bookstore at the mall then.

47. Cengiz:

- Although some people dislike to exercise, everyone likes to play, you know.

Eda:

- Yes. Sports, particularly those with a lot of action, aid people feel better, and they also aid people stay healthy.

Cengiz:

- So, you imply when people are doing sport with their friends, they laugh and move a lot, which is good for their health.

Eda:

- A) Not accurately. Some games are called spectator games as the spectators greatly exceed the players in the game.
- B) I disagree. Actually, in hot region people like swimming, whereas people in cold areas like skiing and skating.
- C) I think opposite. Most games are seasonal, so what is happening in sports depends on the time of the year.
- D) Then you mean games usually take a variety of forms such as organized competitions and athletic games.
- E) That is what I said exactly. Namely, having fun with their friends makes them not merely happy but healthy as well.

48. Onur:

- It is said that television has demolished communication among friends and family, but I disagree.

Elif:

- How come you disagree? We've become couch potatoes hypnotized by imaginary lives of imaginary characters.

Onur:

Elif:

- We're all humans and we're easily attracted to the bad. It's not at all easy to avoid them.

- A) Dishonesty is inescapable so long as there're so many people willing to give up their ideals.
- B) There didn't use to be any communication between parents and children anyway.
- C) Many useful programs are on TV. You don't have to watch trivial programs such as series and magazine programs all the time.
- D) We might as well organize special gatherings to improve the relationships between the employees.
- E) Most people enjoy watching silly magazine programs peeping into immoral lives of celebrities.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Humans are just 0.001% of all life on Earth, but have destroyed 83% of all wild mammals and half of our plant life.

- A) Humans are as destructive as mammals are
- B) Humans form the 83% of all life on Earth while plants and mammals form just 0.001%
- C) Although mankind form a very tiny percentage of all living things on earth, his destruction to other living species reaches up to 83%
- D) Mammals and plants are the most destructive species among the living things and they destroy 83% of the habitat
- E) Humans consume 83% of all other living species like mammals and plants

50. Experts advise athletes to spend up to 25 minutes after each workout on stretching and cooling down.

- A) Experts claim that it is best for athletes to warm up before any kind of sports activity for 20 minutes
- B) According to experts, it is suitable for athletes to spend about half an hour for stretching and cooling off following each workout
- C) Many people recommend sportsmen to do warming up activities after they have finished any kind of sportive activity
- D) Experts assert that it is unavoidable for athletes to cool down for 25 seconds following a game
- E) For 25 minutes following any type of workout, runners should calm down and do extra exercise not to hurt their muscles



**51. Many people choose a smaller car because they feel that it helps the environment by putting less pollution into the air.**

- A) Small cars are preferred by many people because they are economical for their budget
- B) Smaller cars has been extremely popular because of their high)rate emission to the air
- C) The reason why many people prefer a smaller car is that they believe this car emits less pollution to the air
- D) Some people believe that smaller cars are really environmentally friendly
- E) Many people do not care about smaller cars because they do not cause much more damage to the environment by putting less emission

**52. It was thought, wrongly, by some people that we would have established a moon colony by the year 2000.**

- A) Some people say that It is wrong to establish a moon colony in the year 2000.
- B) The moon colony was successfully predicted by many people long ago.
- C) Though a moon colony was predicted by some for the year 2000 at the latest, it did not come about.
- D) The first moon landing led to all sorts of wild speculation about what might be possible in the year 2000.
- E) Many people believe that the year 2000 is the most likely date for the establishment of a moon colony.

**53. Since the climate affects fur's quality , the fur of animals killed during the winter is highly valued because of the general thickening of the hair in this period.**

- A) The fur's quality is related with the climate and because the thickening of hair occurs in the winter, the fur of slaughtered animals in this season is quite precious.
- B) The winter is the most suitable season to kill animals because their fur is generally thickened in this season so we can understand the climate affects fur's quality.
- C) The fur of animals killed during the winter is quite invaluable because climate is the most important factor for the thickening of hair.
- D) On account of the climate , the animals are killed for their fur in the winter and thefur of the fox is highly valued.
- E) The general thickening of hair occurs in the winter so the hunters kill mostly the animals in this season for their fur so they obtain a highly valuable fur for trade.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You are in the school bus going to school with one of your classmates who the teacher has assigned a homework with and he says that he has forgotten to take the posters to be presented in front of the class today. You want to express your furiousnesstowards him by saying:----

- A) No. you're wrong. They must be in your schoolbag.
- B) How canyou be so negligent. Go back home and get those posters before our presentation time comes.
- C) It's ok, it's already too late to go back to home and take them now.
- D) Do you mind going back home to get them as they are important for our overall points of the presentation.
- E) Don't worry. We don't need them anyway. We can present our subject without it.

55. Your little sister is trying to study for her exam, and at the same time you see that your brother is in the living room playing card games with his friends. In order to urge him to send his friends back home and ensure some silence for your sister, you threat him by saying: ----

- A) You can continue playing cards until 10pm.
- B) If you don't send your friends immediately and let your sister study, I will tell you to our parents.
- C) Can you guys play another time please.
- D) Why don't you guys go home and let my brother study for his exam.
- E) You have been playing cards for two hours now. Why don't you have a break.

56. Your husband has had an argument with the chief manager over the work hours the company brought and now he is afraid that he may be laid off. You know that he has been working in that company for a long time and is the most experienced and talented person in the company, you don't think he will be fired from his job. So, you want to comfort him by saying: ----

- A) Sorry but it's high time you began to look for a job in case something you get fired.
- B) If I were you, I'd certainly state my apology to him as you're on the verge of getting laid off from the company.
- C) I don't think you will be fired as they wouldn't risk losing such an experienced and talented person.
- D) Even though you are the most experienced person at the company, don't ever trust managers.
- E) Things like these may happen at many companies but your matter is rather entangled. Be ready for everything.

57. Your new friend wants to send you SMS messages every morning. Although you like sending messages, he sends you messages in the mornings when you are sleeping. You decide to talk to him about it without breaking his heart and say:----

- A) I'm having breakfast at the moment. Can we chat with you later please.
- B) You always send me SMS messages, but I don't have enough SMS rights to answer you all the time.
- C) I'm fed up with your messages. Please, don't disturb me in the mornings any more.
- D) I'll sleep late tonight. So, don't SMS me this morning.
- E) Don't get me wrong please but I don't like sending or receiving messages early in mornings.

58. You and your wife go to a restaurant which you always go and you are waiting to order. The restaurant is full of tourists and it has been very long time since you came to the restaurant but none of the waiters have taken your order yet. Your wife gets disappointed and you lose your temper. You decide to leave but before you leave you go to the manager you criticize their attitude towards the local people of the city:

- A) We couldn't have enjoyed our dinner more than this.
- B) These tourists will leave after summer, is it smart to upset the always comers of the restaurant?
- C) You never served great here, everything was awful. The food was cold.
- D) We are so sorry but you have ordered something that takes time to prepare, be patient please.
- E) I have an important meeting in a couple of hours. Can your staff be serve our food immediately?

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. The word 'raptor' comes from the Latin word, rapere, which means to seize. Birds of Prey are raptors. Among the best) known birds are the birds of prey, such as hawks, eagles, ospreys, falcons, and owls. They have hooked beaks, strong talons or claws on their feet, and keen eyesight and hearing. .... . **Falcons eat mostly insects, ospreys eat fish and owls eat everything from insects to fish and mammals. Raptors have powerful feet and claws, the weapons with which they strike and kill.**

- A) Dissimilar to mammals, aside from the duck billed platypus, birds lay eggs
- B) The hawks and eagles prey on small mammals, such as rodents
- C) Birds are warm blooded animals, with feathers and wings
- D) To maintain a high body temperature, feathers obtain insulation for birds, allowing them.
- E) The wing feathers also help them to get the lift necessary for flight

60. Neurocognitive Linguistics (NCL) is a hazard to understand the linguistic system of the human mind and brain. The object of research is the mental system that supports our language process. .... . That is the basic challenge facing neurocognitive linguistics. But since our linguistic systems are housed in our brains, we have no choice but to treat language as a mental phenomenon. The bridge NCL is building between linguistics and neuroscience.

- A) Of course, this mental system is not directly observable
- B) The structure of a human brain is totally different from that of an animal
- C) Man is the only professor famous for his ideas about the function of the brain
- D) Human being has always been fascinated by amazing facts about his own brain
- E) There have been a lot of research done on the brain structure

61. .... . However, the most common cause is an undersea earthquake. An earthquake which is too small to create a tsunami by itself may trigger an undersea landslide quite capable of generating a tsunami. Waves are formed as the displaced water mass moves under the influence of gravity to regain its equilibrium.

- A) Tsunamis have been historically referred to as tidal waves because as they approach land, they take on the characteristics of a violent onrushing tide
- B) Since tsunamis aren't actually related to tides, the term is considered misleading
- C) The term tsunami comes from the Japanese language meaning "harbor" and "wave"
- D) A tsunami can travel hundreds of miles over the open sea and cause extensive damage when it encounters land
- E) A tsunami can be generated by any disturbance that rapidly moves a large mass of water such as earthquake, volcanic eruption, landslide or meteorite.

62. British aviators J. W. Alcock and A.W. Brown were the first men to make a direct flight by aeroplane across the Atlantic. A small amount of mail was carried on the flight, making it the first transatlantic airmail flight. They set off from an airfield on an island off the coast of Canada, on 14 June 1919, and landed in Ireland sixteen and a half hours later, having flown, 3154 kilometres. .... And their aircraft turned over on landing but neither man was hurt.

- A) They have had some trouble only once since the plane took off.
- B) The plain truth was that it was the best flight he had ever had.
- C) They did not have any fuel left to continue any further east of Ireland.
- D) Their attempt has always been remembered since the very beginning of the late 1910s.
- E) They were over clouds which looked like cotton fields.

63. Aesop was an ancient Greek storyteller whose name was associated with a collection of wise tales about animals. Little is known about the life of Aesop, except that he was a slave who was later freed by his master because of his wit and wisdom. ....Almost all of them were rewritten by others after his death. The stories are short but fun to read and offer a wise lesson in the end.

- A) Slavery has been refused for centuries, but there are some who treat their workers like slaves.
- B) In most of his stories, characters may be a person, an animal, a thing or an abstraction.
- C) The size of a work does not limit his ability to treat matters of universal concern
- D) Actually many of his tales or fables were based on tales told long before his birth.
- E) Generally, epics are based in part on historical fact blending with truth.

**64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.**

**64. It is said that unless an average of one 25.000 ton shipment of grain is received in Indian ports every day of the year, starvation will occur.**

- A) Hindistan limanlarına yılın her günü yaklaşık 25.000 tonluk hububat gelmedikçe, açlık olacağı söylenmektedir.
- B) Hindistan limanlarına yılın her günü yaklaşık 25.000 tonluk hububat gelirse, açlık olmayacağı söylenmektedir.
- C) Hindistan limanlarına yılda yaklaşık 25.000 tonluk hububat gelmedikçe, açlık olacağı düşünülmektedir.
- D) Yılın her günü Hindistan'a yaklaşık 25.000 tonluk hububat gelmedikçe, açlık olacağı söylenmektedir.
- E) Hindistan limanlarına yılın her günü yaklaşık 25.000 tonluk hububat gelmedikçe, açlık olmayacağı düşünülmektedir.

**65. Having a high protein content, soyabeans are a popular meat substitute.**

- A) Yüksek oranda protein içerdiği için soya fasulyesi et kadar gözde bir gıdadır.
- B) Yüksek oranda protein içermesine rağmen soya fasulyesi et kadar gözde bir gıda değildir.
- C) Yüksek oranda protein içerdiğinden,soya fasulyesi et yerine geçen gözde bir gıdadır.
- D) Yüksek oranda protein içerdiğinden, soya fasulyesi et kadar popülerdir.
- E) Yüksek oranda protein içermesinden dolayı soya fasulyesi et yerine kullanılan popüler bir gıdadır.

**66. She is married to Jack, whom she met while they were both working as interns in a small town called Seaford, which lies to the south of London.**

- A) Jack ile evlidir ki, onunla Londra'nın güneyinde yer alan Seaford olarak adlandırılan bir kasabada intörn olarak çalışırken tanışmıştır.
- B) Londra'nın güneyine kadar uzanan Seaford olarak adlandırılan küçük bir köyde intörn olarak çalışan Jack ile evlidir.
- C) Londra'nın güneyinde yer alan Seaford diye adlandırılan küçük bir kasabada tanıştığı Jack ile evlidir.
- D) Londra'da Seaford'ın güneyinde yer alan küçük bir kasabada intörn olarak çalışırken tanıştığı Jack ile evlidir.
- E) Londra'nın güneyinde yer alan Seaford adındaki küçük bir kasabada intörn olarak çalışırken tanıştığı Jack ile evlidir.

**67. Scientists have recently reported that the polar ice caps are melting, due to a rise in atmospheric temperatures known as the "Greenhouse Effect".**

- A) Son zamanlarda, bilim insanları sera etkisi olarak bilinen atmosfer sıcaklıklarındaki artış nedeniyle kutuplardaki buzul tepelerinin erimekte olduğunu bildirmişlerdir.
- B) Bilim insanları, sera etkisiyle atmosfer sıcaklıklarındaki artış nedeniyle son zamanlarda kutuplardaki buzul tepelerinin erimekte olduğunu bildirmişlerdir.
- C) Son zamanlarda, bilim insanları buzul tepelerinin erimekte olduğunu ve sera etkisi olarak bilinen atmosfer sıcaklıklarındaki artış gösterdiğini bildirmişlerdir.
- D) Bilim insanları, sera etkisi olarak bilinen atmosfer sıcaklıklarında artış olduğu için kutuplardaki buzul tepelerinin son zamanlarda erimekte olduğunu bildirmişlerdir.
- E) Sera etkisi olarak bilinen atmosfer sıcaklıklarındaki artış nedeniyle kutuplardaki buzul tepelerinin erimekte olduğunu bilim insanları bildirmektedir.

68. If you want to have teeth as white as snow, you shouldn't forget that you must both be careful with what you eat and brush your teeth regularly.

- A) Hem yediklerinize dikkat etmeniz hem de dişlerinizi düzenli olarak fırçalarsanız, unutmayın ki; kar gibi beyaz dişlere sahip olursunuz.
- B) Eğer kar kadar beyaz dişlere sahip olmak istiyorsanız, hem yediklerinize dikkat etmelisiniz hem de dişlerinizi düzenli olarak fırçalamalısınız.
- C) Eğer kar gibi beyaz dişlere sahip olmak isterseniz, hem yediklerinize dikkat etmeniz hem de dişlerinizi düzenli olarak fırçalamanız gerekmektedir.
- D) Hem yediklerinize dikkat etmeniz hem de dişlerinizi düzenli olarak fırçalarsanız, kadar gibi beyaz dişlere sahip olacağınızı unutmamalısınız.
- E) Eğer kar gibi beyaz dişlere sahip olmak istiyorsanız, hem yediklerinize dikkat etmeniz hem de dişlerinizi düzenli olarak fırçalamanız gerektiğini unutmamalısınız.

69. Isaac Newton, who first realized the gravitational force, is regarded as one of the greatest men in the history of human thought.

- A) Isaac Newton, yerçekimsel gücü ilk farkedene kişi olarak insan düşünce tarihindeki en büyük kişilerden biri olarak görülmüştür.
- B) Yerçekimsel gücü ilk olarak fark eden Isaac Newton, insan düşünce tarihindeki en büyük kişilerden biri olarak görülmektedir.
- C) İnsan düşünce tarihindeki en büyük kişilerden biri olan Isaac Newton yerçekimsel gücü ilk olarak fark eden kişidir.
- D) Yerçekimsel gücü ilk olarak fark eden Isaac Newton, insan düşünce tarihindeki en büyük kişilerden biridir.
- E) Isaac Newton yerçekimsel gücü ilk olarak fark ettiğinden insan düşünce tarihindeki en büyük kişilerden biri olarak görülmektedir.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Bir öğrencinin öğretmenlerinin ve akranlarının söylediklerine dikkat etmesi etkili bir iletişimin oluşabilmesi için önemlidir.

- A) It is important that a student cares about what his teachers and peers are saying so that an effective communication can occur.
- B) What his teachers and peers are saying is important for a student so that an effective communication can occur.
- C) To care about what his teachers and peers are saying for a student is important so that an effective communication can occur.
- D) It is important for a student caring about what his teachers and peers are saying so that an effective communication can occur.
- E) It is important to care about what his teachers and peers are saying for a student so that an effective communication can occur.

**71. Panik bozukluğu; göğüs ağrısı, kalp çarpıntısı, nefes darlığı, baş dönmesi veya karın ağrısı içerebilen fiziksel semptomların eşlik ettiği beklenmedik ve tekrarlanan şiddetli korku olayları olarak tanımlanır.**

- A) Panic disorder is characterized by physical symptoms that may include chest pain, heart palpitations, breathlessness, dizziness or abdominal distress accompanied by unexpected and repeated episodes of intense fear.
- B) Panic disorder is characterized by unexpected and repeated episodes of intense fear accompanied by chest pain, heart palpitations, breathlessness, dizziness or abdominal distress that may include physical symptoms.
- C) Panic disorder is characterized by chest pain, heart palpitations, breathlessness, dizziness or abdominal distress that may include unexpected and repeated episodes of intense fear accompanied by physical symptoms.
- D) Panic disorder is characterized by unexpected and repeated episodes of intense fear accompanied by physical symptoms that may include chest pain, heart palpitations, breathlessness, dizziness or abdominal distress.
- E) Panic disorder is characterized by chest pain, heart palpitations, breathlessness, dizziness or abdominal distress that may include physical symptoms accompanied by unexpected and repeated episodes of intense fear.

**72. Modern tıp bilimi, elli yıl kadar kısa bir süre önce düşünölemeyecek olan gelişmeler yapmıştır.**

- A) Modern medical science has made advances which would have been thinkable as little as fifty years ago.
- B) Modern medical science which would have been unthinkable has made advances as little as fifty years ago.
- C) Modern medical science has made advances which would have been unthinkable as little as fifty years ago.
- D) Many advances has been made in modern medical science which would have been unthinkable as little as fifty years ago.
- E) Modern medical science has been made advances which would have been thinkable as little as fifty years ago.

**73. Şehir efsaneleri veya çağdaş efsaneler olarak da adlandırılan kent efsaneleri, anlatıcılar tarafından genellikle doğru olduğuna inanılan hikayelerden oluşun modern bir folklor şeklidir.**

- A) Urban legends, also called urban myths or contemporary legends, are a form of modern folklore, consisting of stories usually believed by the tellers to be true.
- B) Urban legends, also called urban myths or contemporary legends, are a form of modern folklore, consisting of tellers usually believed to be true by the stories.
- C) Modern folklore, also called urban myths or contemporary legends, are a form of urban legends, consisting of stories usually believed by the tellers to be true.
- D) Urban myths or contemporary legends, also called urban legends, are a form of stories, consisting of modern folklore usually believed by the tellers to be true.
- E) Urban myths or contemporary legends, also called urban legends, are a form of modern folklore, consisting of stories usually believed by the tellers to be true.



**74. Kuzey yarım küreden güney yarım küreye uçan kuşların her yıl aynı yolu izledikleri sanılıyor.**

- A) The birds are flying to be thought to follow the same path from the northern hemisphere to the southern hemisphere each year.
- B) The birds flying from the northern hemisphere to the southern hemisphere are thought to follow the same path each year.
- C) The birds are thought to fly from the northern hemisphere to the southern hemisphere to follow the same path each year.
- D) The birds flying from the northern hemisphere to the southern hemisphere think to follow the same path each year.
- E) It is thought that the birds are flying from the southern hemisphere to the northern hemisphere to follow the same path each year.

**75. İnsanlar, kulakların her birine gelen sesleri beyinde karşılaştırarak sesin kaynaklarını tespit edebilirler.**

- A) People can locate the sounds which arrive at each ear by comparing in the brain the sound sources.
- B) People can locate sound sources by comparing in the brain the sounds which arrive at each ear.
- C) People can locate sound sources by comparing the sounds at each ear which arrive to the brain.
- D) People can locate sound sources in the brain by comparing the sounds at each ear.
- E) People can locate sound sources which arrive to the brain by comparing sounds at each ear.

**76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.**

**76. (I)** The text is the main part of a book. **(II)** It is usually divided into separate parts called chapters or books. **(III)** Books are either hardbound or softbound, depending on the cover. **(IV)** The text may also include illustrations. **(V)** In many books, several sections follow the text like appendix or bibliography.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

**77. (I)** Many people were still using Stone Age technology when Europeans began their voyages of exploration and discovery in the A.D. 1400's. **(II)** By the 15th century, building big ships and inventing magnetic compass had remarkable impact on Geographical Explorations. **(III)** The Aborigines of Tasmania and Australia were making Stone Age tools when white explorers discovered them in the 1700's. **(IV)** Europeans found groups in southern Africa living like their Stone Age ancestors. **(V)** Islanders of the South Pacific Ocean and most American Indians lacked metal farming tools when they first met Europeans.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

**78. (I)** The Industrial Revolution gave architects many new materials to build with, like iron and steel, concrete and strong glass. **(II)** In 1779 English ironmonger Abraham Darby built the first iron bridge over the river Severn. **(III)** It proved that cast iron could be used as a strong building material. **(IV)** In 1890, Major William Le Baron Jenney and Louis Sullivan built the first skyscraper in Chicago. **(V)** The Crystal Palace that Joseph Paxton put up at the Great Exhibition in London.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V



79. (I) Social media is linked to depression—or not. (II) First-person shooter video games are good for cognition—or they encourage violence. (III) Young people are either more connected—or more isolated than ever. (IV) Such are the conflicting messages about the effects of technology on children’s well-being. (V) All of this is not to say there is no danger whatsoever in digital technology use.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

80. (I) Mesopotamia was home to the ancient cultures of the Sumerians, Akkadians, Babylonians and Assyrians. (II) A large part of the Mesopotamian society consisted of farmers. (III) The Sumerians were the world’s first farmers. (IV) They cultivated a variety of crops including wheat, barley and flax. (V) The climate in Mesopotamia was dry, so the people living there had to depend on the rivers for irrigation.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

BU SAYFA BOŞ BIRAKILMIŞTIR.

## ÜNİVERSİTEYE YOLCULUK PROJESİ



## SINAVDA UYULACAK KURALLAR

- 1. Cep telefonu ile sınava girmek kesinlikle yasaktır.** Çağrı cihazı, telsiz, fotoğraf makinesi vb. araçlarla; cep bilgisayarı, kol ya da cep saati gibi her türlü bilgisayar özelliği bulunan cihazlarla; silah ve benzeri teçhizatla; müsvedde kâğıdı, defter, kitap, sözlük, sözlük işlevi olan elektronik aygıt, hesap cetveli, hesap makinesi, pergel, açılöçer, cetvel vb. araçlarla sınava girmek kesinlikle yasaktır. Bu araçlarla sınava girmiş adayların adı mutlaka Salon Sınav Tutanağı'na yazılacak, bu adayların sınavı geçersiz sayılacaktır. **Sına-va kalem, silgi, kalemtırış, saat vb. araçla ve kulaklık, küpe, broş vb. takı, herhangi bir metal eşya ile girmek de kesinlikle yasaktır. Yiyecek, içecek vb. tüketim malzemeleri de sınava getirilemez. Adaylar sınava şeffaf şişe içerisinde su getirebilecektir.**
- 2.** Bu sınav için verilen toplam cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır.** Sınav başladıktan sonra **ilk 90** ve **son 15** dakika içinde adayın sınavdan çıkmasına kesinlikle izin verilmeyecektir. **Bu süreler dışında, cevaplama-yı sınav bitmeden tamamlarsanız cevap kâğıdınızı salon görevlilerine teslim ederek salonu terk edebilirsiniz. Bildirilen sürele aykırı davranışlardan adayın kendisi sorumludur.**
- 3. Sınav salonundan ayrılan aday, her ne sebeple olursa olsun, tekrar sınava alınmayacaktır.**
- 4.** Sınav süresince görevlilerle konuşmak, görevlilere soru sormak yasaktır. Aynı şekilde görevlilerin de aday-larla yakından ve alçak sesle konuşmaları ayrıca adayların birbirinden kalem, silgi vb. şeyleri istemeleri kesinlikle yasaktır.
- 5.** Sınav sırasında, görevlilerin her türlü uyarısına uymak zorundasınız. Sınavınızın geçerli sayılması, her şeyden önce, sınav kurallarına uymanıza bağlıdır. Kurallara aykırı davranışta bulunanların ve yapılacak uyarılara uymayanların kimlik bilgileri Salon Sınav Tutanağı'na yazılacak ve sınavları geçersiz sayılacaktır.
- 6.** Sınav sırasında kopya çeken, çekmeye kalkışan, kopya veren, kopya çekilmesine yardım edenlerin kimlik bilgileri Salon Sınav Tutanağı'na yazılacak ve bu adayların sınavları geçersiz sayılacaktır.
- 7.** Cevap kâğıdında doldurmanız gereken alanlar bulunmaktadır. Bu alanları doldurunuz. Cevap kâğıdınızı başkaları tarafından görülmeyecek şekilde tutmanız gerekmektedir. Cevap kâğıdına yazılacak her türlü yazıda ve yapılacak bütün işaretlemelerde kurşun kalem kullanılacaktır. Sınav süresi bittiğinde cevapların cevap kâğıdına işaretlenmiş olması gerekir. Soru kitapçığına işaretlenen cevaplar geçerli değildir.
- 8.** Soru kitapçığında yer alan kitapçık türünü cevap kâğıdına işaretleyiniz. Size söylendiği zaman, sayfaların eksik olup olmadığını, kitapçıkta basım hatalarının bulunup bulunmadığını kontrol ediniz. Soru kitapçığını-zın sayfası eksik yada basımı hatalıysa değiştirilmesi için salon başkanına başvurunuz.
- 9.** Cevap kâğıdına ve soru kitapçığına yazılması ve işaretlenmesi gereken bilgilerde bir eksiklik ve/veya yanlışlık olması hâlinde sınavınızın değerlendirilmesi mümkün olamamaktadır, bu husustaki özen yüküm-lülüğü ve sorumluluk size aittir.
- 10.** Soru kitapçığının sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
- 11. Her testin cevaplarını cevap kâğıdındaki ilgili alana işaretleyiniz.**
- 12. Sınav salonundan ayrılmadan önce cevap kâğıdınızı ve sınava giriş belgenizi salon görevlilerine eksiksiz olarak teslim etmeyi unutmayınız.**

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Müdürlüğümüzün yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.