

Bu testte İNGİLİZCE alanına ait toplam 80 soru vardır.

1 - 8. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Several studies have shown that ---- regular physical activity reduces the risk of Alzheimer's disease by 45 percent and dementia by 30 percent.

- A) improving B) running C) tracking
D) triggering E) maintaining

2. The philosophy of science ---- focuses on the nature of science and what makes it different from other forms of human inquiry.

- A) allegedly B) ultimately C) dearly
D) chiefly E) obviously

3. Florence's decision to move to Panama was completely ---- she didn't speak Spanish, had no place to stay there and left a good job in London.

- A) irrational B) irreversible C) immoral
D) sensible E) intentional

4. ---- is no excuse in the eyes of the law, in other words, even if you don't know you're doing something wrong, you will still be held responsible.

- A) Enthusiasm B) Ignorance C) Mischief
D) Regulation E) Inspiration

5. Nobody thought Tom's proposal was particularly good, but as we were unable to ---- an alternative, we're going ahead with his plan.

- A) get out of B) cut down on C) come up with
D) run out of E) make up for

6. Pregnant women with Coronavirus ---- the virus to their babies, ---- early onset of neonatal infection.

- A) might be passed / to have caused
B) have passed / to be caused
C) passes / causing
D) are passing / to cause
E) are likely to pass / causing

7. Before the Aswan High Dam ----, agriculture in Egypt ---- on the annual flooding of the Nile.

- A) had built / was depending
- B) is built / has been depending
- C) was being built / has depended
- D) was built / had depended
- E) has been built / depended

8. He ---- that the forests ---- to their natural inhabitants, that is, to all varieties of living things.

- A) suggests / be returned
- B) suggested / to be returned
- C) has suggested / to have been returned
- D) had suggested / are being returned
- E) would have suggested / return

9 - 15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. Everyone on board the ship congratulated the captain ---- his success ---- getting the ship out of the storm safe and sound.

- A) for / with
- B) on / in
- C) over / on
- D) to / from
- E) in / for

10. ---- a high school student, Anne was obsessed ---- Byzantine art history, but now, she's studying science at university.

- A) For / like
- B) Since / about
- C) As / with
- D) From / over
- E) Like / on

11. ---- proving useful in many scientific fields, computers-generated knowledge, ---- Professor Hayes acknowledges, is not without hazards

- A) Although / because
- B) Since / while
- C) While / as
- D) As long as / even if
- E) Once / whether or not

12. Perhaps these people are ---- ignorant to realise ---- serious a threat these fertilisers are to their health.

- A) more / than
- B) so / why
- C) as much / as
- D) too / just how
- E) not only / but also

13. When the relief workers reached the scene of the disaster, they immediately began to help ---- who could do nothing for ----.

- A) those / themselves
- B) them / their
- C) that / himself
- D) these / ourselves
- E) us / yourself

14. The most famous Dutch painter of the early period was Hieronymus Bosch, ---- work was based on fantastic themes.

- A) which
- B) that
- C) when
- D) whom
- E) whose

15. Storytelling is an ancient verbal art that provides many psychological and educational benefits, such as enhanced imagination, improved vocabulary and communication skills for children. ----, its effects on the brain mechanisms of them are not clear.

- A) Though
- B) Therefore
- C) Since
- D) However
- E) Thus

16 - 20. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

The fact that the brain is divided into a left and a right half is not a new discovery. (16) ---- the skull is removed; the division is obvious to the (17) ---- eye and it is a common feature of brains throughout the animal kingdom. What is interesting about this division in man is that (18) ---- half seems (19) ---- specialized functions, the left side appearing to be better at some tasks and the right side better at others. The most obvious difference in functioning is that the left side of the brain receives sensations from and controls the right side of the body and vice versa. The reasons for this are still unclear. (20) ---- a number of interesting theories, there is no obvious advantage in such a crossover.

16. A) How B) Where C) Once
D) Why E) By the time

17. A) clear B) naked C) blind
D) unhealthy E) proper

18. A) each B) every of C) each one
D) another E) one another

19. A) developing
B) develop
C) to be developed
D) to have developed
E) being developed

20. A) Yet B) Though C) Therefore
D) As a result E) Despite

21 - 28. sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Unless she gives other colleagues an opportunity to get to know her better, ----.

- A) she would have been misconceived by everybody in the company
- B) everybody got displeased, and it was very apparent in their work
- C) sitting on the chair of a beloved and deeply respected co-worker is not easy at all
- D) her suggestion was actually neither specifically original nor doable
- E) she won't get enough backup to finish the new infrastructure project

22. ----, it is clear that the whole thing was a waste of time and energy.

- A) No one in our group was eager to go in the first place
- B) Board meetings are frequently monotonous and have no obvious point to them
- C) Because the outcomes were far more sufficient than anyone had anticipated
- D) Inasmuch as we were not able to solve anything in the end
- E) Even though everyone thought that the show was terrible

23. ----, which is a sport combining fencing, swimming, horse riding, running and shooting.

- A) Russians habitually do well in the pentathlon
- B) I'm not a big fan of using guns in sports
- C) Every year many people die in friendly fires around the world
- D) The Norwegian Army have a horse riding platoon in their country
- E) More people die from shark attacks than guns in extreme sports

24. I always believed it was unimaginable for me to learn a foreign language ----.

- A) except that I could become proficient in a language entirely different from my own
- B) though I sometimes remember how bad I was at languages when I was a student
- C) until I lived for two years in a remote town of Finland where no one spoke my mother tongue
- D) particularly when considering how much vocabulary and grammar I need to master
- E) unless I go and live in the country where the language is actually spoken

25. The bigger amount of money you invest in Bitcoins, ---- .

- A) even though you are likely to have some success
- B) the more likely it is that we will use your fortune
- C) you should be able to do very well in the upcoming year
- D) so we may have more chance of finding a lot of new customers
- E) than all that we have had since we declared bankruptcy

26. ----, most of the people around the world are calling off their holidays so as not to put their lives in danger.

- A) No matter who goes to tour organizers for their holiday plans
- B) To the reports, despite the hurricane
- C) Even though there is a continuing war
- D) Due to the corona virus pandemic
- E) As there had been growing political inconstancy and a terrible terrorism

27. After receiving a face and double hand transplant, the first successful case of its kind in the world, ----.

- A) the surgery, which began the morning of Wednesday, August 12, took approximately 23 hours
- B) he is working hard to get back to the activities of everyday life he enjoyed before his accident
- C) despite having approximately 20 reconstructive surgeries, he had extensive injuries
- D) he was an ideal candidate for this procedure; he's extremely motivated and dedicated to recovering the independence he lost after his accident
- E) this is the fourth face transplant performed under the leadership of Dr. Rodriguez and the first hand transplant under his direction

28. ----; even so, he got much higher on the written exam than his intelligent sister.

- A) In spite of all his hard work, Steven had the lowest mark on the test
- B) John attained an intensive course to get himself ready for the exam
- C) Mark went out on Monday when he should have been studying
- D) You won't know how you did on the test for next semester
- E) Henry is extremely smart but too lazy to study for exams

29 - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

'Conspicuous Consumption' is a term used in the economy jargon by Thorstein Veblen to explain the tendency the parvenu rich people, who have climbed the social ladder with the industrial revolution, have towards luxury consumption. Those who have insufficient income actually most of whom are in the low income group spend further than their income lets them spend just to prove that they are good-in state to others in their environment. For instance; buying a brand new mobile phone with a loan from the bank. Another jargon used by John Maynard Keynes in Economy is ' the Snob Effect' which is a term that explains how the high income group's demand of a consumer good forms in the opposite way of the low income group's demand. Under normal circumstances the demand would increase when the price drops, however; in snob effect the demand increases when the price increases. For instance, when the price of an expensive arm watch is increased, the demand increases. To sum up, while 'conspicuous consumption' explains the spending of the people in the low income group who try to show their status higher than it is, 'snob effect' explains the unnecessary spending of the people in the high income group who try to show off their status even higher.

29. We can understand from the passage that ----.

- A) the rate of the lower income group's shopping was way further than the higher income group's shopping after the industrial revolution
- B) people in the lower income group boosted mobile phone sales by taking bank loans
- C) snob effect is a term used to explain the shopping tendency of the middle class
- D) on usual terms if the price of a product gets cheaper, people tend to buy it
- E) Poor people don't tend to show Conspicuous Consumption characteristics

30. It is clear from the passage that Conspicuous Consumption is ----.

- A) a tendency that the lower income group shows against others in their society
- B) buying a product when it gets cheaper
- C) a term used to explain why people buy something even if the price increases
- D) an economy jargon for climbing the social ladder
- E) a dream of lower class people to buy luxury products

31. It can be inferred from the passage that John Maynard Keynes ----.

- A) explains the 'snob effect' as the tendency of rich people to get even more richer
- B) investigates why the high income group are more penny-pinchers than the lower income group
- C) explains the redundant consumptions of the rich people
- D) contradicts the term 'Conspicuous Consumption' which was used by Thornstein Veblen
- E) explains that people with low income spend more than their actual income to show they are richer than usual

32 - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Northern lights, which takes its name Aurora Borealis from Aurora who is the goddess of dawn in the Roman mythology, are natural rays which appear in the sky in various forms such as a bow, cloud, straight lines when charged particles that come from the sun interact with the magnetic field of the world. In 1619 Galileo Galilei described these lights by using the name Aurora Borealis and in 1741 Anders Celsius explained his observations that a big magnetic current occurs on times when these rays generate. Northern lights are also seen in the South Hemisphere and it is called Aurora Australis but since the population density in the North Hemisphere is more crowded, it's usually called Northern Lights. Northern lights, which is also called 'Polar Lights' in some sources, Aurora Polaris, can be best observed on the dates between September 23 to March 21, and for the most transparent view the weather should be clear and it should be observed at the darkest time of the night. The photographs taken by the Cassini Spacecraft have proved that the Northern Lights are also seen from the other planets. These rays can be best observed from Yellowknife, Canada and Tromsø, Norway. Lastly, Northern Lights can be observed in four different colours. Green belongs to oxygen molecules, Red belongs to oxygen atoms, Blue belongs to nitrogen molecules, and violet/ultraviolet belongs to nitrogen atoms.

32. One point made in the passage about Northern lights is that ----.

- A) they are a mythological legend which was believed in the ancient Roman Empire
- B) they are seen at the sky in different forms when two charged elements crash to one another
- C) they are best seen between September 23 to March 21 during daytime and clear weather
- D) they are also called Aurora Polaris in different resources
- E) they weren't seen by human beings until Galileo Galilei discovered them

33. It is implied in the passage that Aurora Borealis ----.

- A) is a name Romans used to imply the Northern lights.
- B) is the name Anders Celsius used to describe the enormous magnetic current when the Northern lights occur.
- C) has two other scientific names called Aurora Australis and Aurora Polaris.
- D) has four different colours which were identified by Galileo Galilei.
- E) mostly appears on the Northern Hemisphere but they can be seen in the South too.

34. Which of the following is not true about the Aurora Borealis?

- A) They can best be observed from Yellowknife, Canada and Tromsø, Norway.
- B) They can be viewed from both hemispheres of the world.
- C) Galileo Galilei named these colourful rays as Aurora in 1619.
- D) It takes its name from a goddess which was believed at ancient times.
- E) It's usually called Northern Lights due to the possibility of appearance in the North is more than the South.

35 - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Being equipped with Proactive personalities to be an active person is an important personal characteristic. Although there are many explanations about Proactive Approach, it can be summarized as a way of behaviour in which necessary plans are made before a matter emerges, possible future obstacles are predicted, and required precautions are taken. While Reactive people only take action when they face a heavy scene, Proactive people take responsibility and initiative against problems, and they don't remain unresponsive towards changes and adverse conditions. Reactive people are negatively affected by environmental conditions, whereas Proactive people are able to take action on any type of environmental condition. Proactive people gather information before taking action, they are organized, they won't hesitate to make a decision, they analyse, certainly they will take action without a delay before circumstances, and they are role models for their social surrounding. Reactive people are abstained from making decisions or taking initiatives, they are not organized, usually they are **remonstrators** and act depressive, and they lose their control at negative moments. People may show Proactive or the opposite 'Reactive' characteristics according to the reaction they give to matters. Nobody is a hundred percent proactive or reactive and the rate of these characteristics show difference in each individual, however personal traits can be improved and changed. After developing proactive characteristics to be an effective person, it won't take long for people to realise that their personal and professional lives have changed positively.

35. It can be understood from the passage that ----.

- A) people who are reactive are usually lazy and aggressive people
- B) proactive abilities can be gained and improved later on
- C) proactive people don't like changes and they tend to be responsive towards bad conditions
- D) proactive people are more successful in work than at home
- E) people who show reactive behaviours are positively influenced by their social background

36. The word 'remonstrators' in the passage means ----.

- A) people who show significant ambition when they face obstacles
- B) people who are very self-controlled when they face predicaments
- C) people who possess reactive abilities heretically
- D) people who always complain about negative matters
- E) people who are usually untidy and hesitant

37. According to the passage, we can conclude that ----.

- A) proactive people are more intelligent than reactive people
- B) proactive people are more responsible role models both in their house life and at work
- C) reactive people never show reaction to hard situations
- D) people inherit proactive abilities and they are more effective than those who don't inherit such traits
- E) proactive people are financially more wealthy than those who show reactive behaviours

38 - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Seasons occur as a natural result of a planet's orbit around its star and its axis tilt. So, in some months of the year, the sun rays come to one hemisphere at a more right angle, while the other hemisphere receives them at a more oblique angle due to the inclination of the axis. Of all the planets, the planet whose seasons are most similar to Earth's is Mars- the fourth planet from the sun-, as its axial tilt is very similar to that of Earth. However, seasons on Mars vary in length because of its eccentric orbit around the sun. In the Northern Hemisphere, spring is the longest season lasting seven months. Summer and fall are both about six months long. Winter is only four months long thus the length of a Martian year is nearly two times longer than what is known as a year on Earth. The surface temperatures of Mars range from -140°C during winter to 20°C during the summer. This great difference in temperature is mainly due to its thin atmosphere's inability to store solar heat sufficiently, low atmospheric pressure and low thermal inertia of the soil.

38. It can be figured out from the passage that the seasons ----.

- A) result from low atmospheric pressure and low thermal inertia of soil in Mars
- B) in the northern hemisphere in Mars are shorter than those in Earth
- C) have different length of days on Mars and Earth as a result of different orbital eccentricity of them around the Sun
- D) have the same characteristics of temperature during winter in both Mars and Earth
- E) are the only similarity between Mars and Earth

39. According to the passage the inclination of axis ----.

- A) is the reason for different season occurrences in each hemisphere on a planet
- B) makes Mars and Earth have the same weather conditions
- C) has an effect on just daytime length on a planet
- D) is a natural consequence of a planet's position in space and distance from the Sun
- E) is the term used to state how far a planet is from Earth

40. Which of the following is true about Mars?

- A) Mars seems to be the most similar planet to Earth among the other planets
- B) Temperature differences between the seasons in Mars causes low thermal inertia of the soil
- C) The surface temperature of Mars is the direct outcome of its axial tilt
- D) The atmosphere around Mars is incapable of holding heat from the Sun adequately
- E) A year on Mars lasts shorter than a year on Earth

41 - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Around eight million tons of plastic we produce in a year worldwide are carried into the oceans by wind, currents, canals and tides. A recent study conducted by a team of scientists from The University of Barcelona has revealed that *Posidonia oceanica*, a species of seagrass endemic to the Mediterranean, can help trapping and removing plastics in the ocean thanks to its leaf remains. Its fibrous leaves containing lignocellulose fall and these broken pieces form tangled masses known as Neptune balls. Thus these balls trap plastic items that are up to five millimetres in size, and some are ejected from the ocean to land with the help of waves during a storm. Plastic wastes were detected in 17% of 198 Neptune balls which were examined in the study. Approximately 1,500 pieces of plastic waste were found in every one kilogram of these seaballs. Plastic fibres, filaments, and foams were the most common plastic particles trapped in **them**, and polyethylene terephthalate (PET), which is highly used in bottle production, was found in many particles obtained.

41. Which of the following is true about *Posidonia oceanica* according to the passage?

- A) *Posidonia oceanica* is an unique plant created by the scientists from the University of Barcelona
- B) *Posidonia oceanica* can contribute to the clearing of plastic particles from the oceans
- C) It is possible to come across to *Posidonia oceanica* in any part of the world
- D) It will be possible to dispose of all the plastic particles left to oceans owing to *Posidonia oceanica*
- E) Lignocellulose is a part of the *Posidonia oceanica* that keeps plastics inside

42. According to the passage, Neptune balls ----.

- A) seems to be the merely solution to get rid of plastics in the oceans
- B) are tangled balls formed by dead leaves of *Posidonia oceanica*
- C) can prevent plastics of any size from polluting oceans
- D) are alleged to carry plastic particles just containing polyethylene terephthalate
- E) are in the center of the study because all of them carry plastic waste

43. The underlined word “them” in the passage refers to ----.

- A) 1,500 pieces of plastic waste
- B) fibrous leaves
- C) waves during a storm
- D) neptune Balls
- E) plastic fibres, filaments and foams

44 - 48. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Mr. Daws:
- **Have I ever told you I was struck by a lightning ones?**

Benjamin Button:
- **I guess you have. -----**

Mr. Daws:
- **No, it was long after that. I was a married man with two kids then.**

Benjamin Button:
- **Oh, then I'd like to hear that story!**

- A) Did you get struck before or after you got married?
- B) How could you forget that you were telling me about it just yesterday?
- C) I have to admit I couldn't have taken so many burdens at such a young age.
- D) But Daisy might not have heard that story, and I'm sure she'd love to listen to it.
- E) Was it just after you left home at the age of twenty-one?

45. Customer:
- **Can you tell me how much these outdoor jackets on this shelf cost?**

Sales Assistant:
- **This one is £75 and the other's £150.**

Customer:
- -----

Sales Assistant:
- **Well, it's a genuine outdoor jacket with 100% waterproof fabric and non-allergic coat liner.**

- A) Why is this one so much more expensive?
- B) Can you tell me why they are so high-priced?
- C) Why is there such a big difference in price?
- D) Oh! Thanks for your help. I was just looking.
- E) I see. So that would be a total of £225.

46. Frank:

- I have heard that an artificial cornea has been successfully implanted in the eye of a 78-year-old man who lost his sight a decade ago.

More:

Frank:

- What are you trying to imply?

More:

- Alright, the artificial cornea is developed by a company called CorNeat. CorNeat's product, made out of 100% synthetic, non-degradable porous material, replaces scarred or deformed corneas and requires no donor tissue.

- A) I think you ought to thank Dr. Gilad Litvin, CorNeat Vision's co-founder, chief medical officer, and the inventor of the CorNeat.
- B) Founded in 2015 and based in Ra'anana, CorNeat has also developed the CorNeat EverPatch, a synthetic non-degradable scleral patch.
- C) By contrast, inserting the CorNeat transplant is a relatively simple procedure that requires minimal stitches and cutting.
- D) Immediately after the surgery, the patient was able to recognize family members and read numbers on an eye chart.
- E) Artificial cornea implants already exist for patients with corneal degeneration, but because the surgeries are complex, they're usually a last resort when transplants or cornea ring implants don't work.

47. Boris:

-So, how has 2020 been man?

Feyzi:

Boris:

- But nothing else bad has happened.

Feyzi:

- Kobe Bryant and his daughter Gigi died in a helicopter crash in addition there is an Ebola Outbreak in Africa.

- A) Carbon emissions fell by the largest amount ever recorded and we made the land greener.
- B) We made the oceans cleaner and we saved a lot of animals.
- C) Scientists discovered Coronavirus vaccines and also family-owned Drive In Movie Theatres saw a comeback.
- D) There is a greater appreciation of science by many and teachers finally got the public recognition they deserve.
- E) There is a pandemic called COVID-19 which killed more than two million people World-wide, moreover Australia basically burned to the ground and one million animals died.

48. Yiğit:

- I'm about dropping out learning Arabic. It seems like I always can't remember the meanings of the words and phrases.

Özkan:

- - - - -

Yiğit:

- But the development is devastating. Often, I think I will never be able to learn Arabic.

Özkan:

- Generally the students of Arabic language suffer from that feeling, yet as long as you continue learning, you'll get over it and finally accomplish.

- A) Therefore, it means that you're studying in vain and giving up trying to learn Arabic right now.
- B) First of all, their alphabet is distinct from Latin, which is the main problem.
- C) Not particularly! Vocabulary is the most difficult part of all, especially when you try to learn so many words with different meanings by heart.
- D) Alright, that's not surprising while learning Arabic. That's why you need to be determined, and you should never give up.
- E) I have the same problem, and whatever I do, I don't seem to be able to get over it.

49 - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. It is literally all right to express that there was nobody who was not moved by the play's sentimental ending.

- A) I could absolutely point out that everybody moved out of the theatre when the play ended.
- B) Due to the inadequate safety precautions at the theatre, everybody had to move before the play ended.
- C) It's surely beyond doubt that everybody was emotionally touched by the play's ending.
- D) Nobody among the audience had ever watched a better play, and they especially enjoyed its ending.
- E) There was presumably not a single person who found the play actually touching.

50. Leading to increase in the general prices of goods and services over time, inflation diminishes the purchasing power of each unit of currency.

- A) Inflation is the amount of goods that can be purchased with a nominal amount of currency due to the purchasing power
- B) As the cost of goods and services increases over time, each unit of currency increases in value, which is called inflation
- C) Inflation causes a rise in the average level of prices of services and goods steadily as a result of a fall in the purchasing power of money
- D) Inflation boosts the purchasing power of currency because of rise in overall prices of goods in a period of time
- E) When the general price level rises, each unit of currency buys more goods and services as a result of inflation.

51. It is thought that nine out of every ten students in the school are against the suggestion made by the headmaster and the teachers.

- A) All students sure that the offer they made wouldn't be agreed by the headmaster and the teachers.
- B) All the students in the school thought that they would be dissatisfied with the suggestion made by the headmaster and the teachers.
- C) The headmaster and the teachers made a proposal but they didn't think it would be accepted by almost every student in the school.
- D) The suggestion made by the headmaster and the teachers is likely to be approved by almost every student in the school.
- E) They think almost every student in the school is opposed to the offer the headmaster and the teachers have made.

52. You don't have to attend the next meeting which concerns the details of implementation, but naturally we'll be delighted if you do.

- A) We were unable to discuss the details of implementation so that has been left for the next meeting which we sincerely hope you will be able to attend.
- B) The meeting to discuss the details of implementation doesn't concern you, but nevertheless we shall be pleased if you decide to attend.
- C) You needn't have attended the meeting concerning the details of implementation but a lot of people were gratified by your presence.
- D) The details of implementation will have to be discussed at the next meeting which you will presumably agree to attend.
- E) You aren't obliged to be present when we meet to discuss the details of implementation, but it goes without saying that we'll be very pleased if you do join us then.

53. There is no doubt that The Great Depression in America caused a big economic disaster, yet it was also a triumph of American creativity and hard work.

- A) The Great Depression in America unquestionably caused a big disaster, though it supported American creativity and hard work.
- B) Although American creativity and hard work was at peak, The Great Depression in America resulted in an economic disaster.
- C) Unquestionably, The Great Depression caused a big economic disaster, yet it was a triumph of American creativity and hard work.
- D) There is no suspicion that The Great Depression in America resulted in a big economic disaster. However, it was also a triumph of American creativity and hard work.
- E) It is doubtless that The Great Depression caused a big economic disaster, yet it was also a triumph of American creativity and hard work.

54 - 58. sorularda verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You have accepted an invitation to give a lecture to a group of geologists. You have been looking forward to this but, on the morning of the day your talk has been scheduled for, your wife is suddenly taken seriously ill so you cannot leave her. You call the organizers immediately to cancel your lecture and express your apologies. You say:----

- A) Unfortunately, my wife has been ill for a long time, and I feel I cannot commit myself to give a talk.
- B) Unfortunately, my wife has not recovered as fast as I expected, so I have to cancel my talk today.
- C) Since my wife is suffering from a serious illness, I suggest you postpone today's talk.
- D) I'm sorry to have to let you know that I cannot possibly give my talk today owing to my wife's unexpected illness this morning.
- E) Due to my wife's ill health, I am reluctantly giving up all my lecture engagements.

55. For a while now a friend has been having trouble with a group of workmen in his factory, and matters are now coming to a head. You feel he is behaving in too harsh a manner and want to point this out to him in a tactful way so as not to offend him. You say:----

- A) My advice to you is to make no concessions whatsoever and let those leave who want to leave.
- B) Your trouble is you're too hard on them. I'm surprised you've got any workmen left.
- C) I can't understand the problem. Please explain it again to me.
- D) There's always trouble in the workforce everywhere. Just ignore it.
- E) Are you sure this is the correct approach that you are taking? They might respond better to a gentler treatment.

56. You have organized a conference which has been a great success. You feel sure that the work of your staff has contributed greatly to this success. In wrapping up the conference you wish to include them in your words of thanks, so you say:----

- A) Last but not least, let me say how much the success of this conference is due to the dedicated work of my staff, and how grateful I am to them.
- B) On behalf of my staff, who have done so much to make the conference a success, I would like to thank you all for taking such an active part in proceedings.
- C) Since the conference has ended successfully, I feel I owe it to my staff to thank you all for coming.
- D) My staff and I are delighted that the conference has been so successful, and we thank you all for your contributions to its success.
- E) In closing the conference, I would like to say, on behalf of my staff and myself, how grateful we are to you all for your active participation.

57. Unhappy with your present job, you have applied for another one. After making a photocopy of your CV and letter of application, you left the letter in the office copy machine, where one of your colleagues found it and gave it to your boss. Your boss has confronted you with the letter, and asked you why you are being so disloyal. You answer defensively:----

- A) I don't know what you're talking about; that must be someone else's letter.
- B) You must admit that it was not kind of her to hand my letter in to you.
- C) I thought it was only sensible to keep my options open with the economic situation so uncertain.
- D) This is the worst job I can imagine; you're lucky I've stayed around so long.
- E) That letter is not addressed to you, so it is none of your business.

58. Fred is a motorcycle mechanic. One day someone brings him an old rusty motorcycle, which he asks him to put back into running order. Fred recognizes this as a very rare and valuable old model, and he suspects that his customer does not know its real value. Eager to have the motorcycle for himself, he says honestly to the customer:----
- A) It would cost so much to repair it that you would be better off selling it to me for scrap metal.
- B) Do you know what you've got here? It looks like a museum piece.
- C) Once I fix this up, you'll be amazed at what you've got.
- D) I'll offer you a really good price for this, if you consider selling it, because it's so valuable.
- E) I can't be bothered with a piece of old rubbish like this. Take it somewhere else.

59 - 63. sorularda boş bırakılan yere parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. The Romans were the first people to make law into a science. ---- This age is called the classical period of Roman Law, because the law during this time period, as it was taught and practised, best exemplified the classic characteristics of the Roman legal tradition.
- A) During the first two centuries of the Common Era, Roman legal science was the most fertile.
- B) In fact, the Romans were well advanced in architecture and military techniques.
- C) The Great Roman statesman Cicero wrote many books on legal matters.
- D) In Roman courts, it was necessary to speak effectively to defend one's case.
- E) Nonetheless, Roman Law was taught at the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge, just as it was taught at Bologna.
60. Snow leopards dare to live where icy gales would freeze a human's blood in minutes. ---- Until recently, no one had photographed a snow leopard in the wild. The first ever close-up pictures taken by humans were made by program Planet Earth, although very few people have had the privilege of seeing a snow leopard in its native habitat, much less taking its picture. The snow leopards seem to like it that way – they avoid humans with amazing skill.
- A) Their entire body is covered with greyish black spots and rosettes.
- B) They are found in 12 countries, including China, Nepal, India, Pakistan and Russia.
- C) Leopards are closely related to lions, jaguars and tigers.
- D) Snow leopards are capable of killing prey up to three times their own weight.
- E) Their bodies are adapted to survive and thrive in an icy wilderness of breath-taking beauty and great danger.

61. Mauritius is a small island east of Madagascar that is twice the size of Hong Kong but with only 1 million people. It has been called “paradise on earth” and visitors to it often fall in love with it instantly. Millions of years ago, huge volcanic forces pushed the island’s mountains up through the waters of the Indian Ocean. ---- Glorious white sandy beaches ring the coast and Mauritius is almost entirely surrounded by coral reef, where a wide variety of colourful fish can be found. Diving and sailing are favourite pastimes.

- A) Mauritius is a member of the Physical, Digital and Regulatory Connectivity clusters of the Commonwealth Connectivity Agenda.
- B) Its peculiar shapes have been the inspiration of writers, poets and travellers over centuries.
- C) Later the island became a French colony and was renamed Isle de France.
- D) The island of Mauritius was uninhabited before its first recorded visit by Portuguese sailors in the beginning of the 16th century.
- E) The people of Mauritius are highly diverse in ethnicity, culture, language and faith.

62. George Eliot, pseudonym of Mary Anne Evans, was an English novelist, poet, journalist, translator and one of the leading writers of the Victorian age. She developed the method of psychological analysis characteristic of modern fiction. She was also best-known for her breadth of vision and realism, published Silas Marner in 1861. ---- He settles in a small rural society where as a foreigner, he takes shelter in his work and the money he earns for it.

- A) He is a member of a small Calvinist congregation in Lantern Yard, a slum street in Northern England.
- B) An important character is the one whom the story is about and who plays the most prominent role.
- C) It tells the story of a weaver wrongfully blamed for robbery.
- D) Silas Marner's origin is as unusual as its content.
- E) He gradually finds his happiness and virtue by the arrival of young Eppie whom he raises as his adopted child.

63. Sleep deprivation, also known as sleep insufficiency or sleeplessness, is the condition of not having adequate duration and/or quality of sleep to support decent alertness, performance, and health. It can be either chronic or acute and may vary widely in severity. Acute sleep deprivation is when an individual sleeps less than usual or does not sleep at all for a short period of time – usually lasting one to two days ----

- A) Chronic sleep deficiency is often confused with the term insomnia.
- B) Although both chronic sleep deficiency and insomnia share decreased quantity and/or quality of sleep as well as impaired function.
- C) Surgery is not the only option to cure sleep deprivation.
- D) Chronic sleep deprivation means when an individual routinely sleeps less than an optimal amount for ideal functioning.
- E) Sleep deprived individuals are able to fall asleep rapidly when allowed but those suffering from insomnia have difficulty falling asleep.

64 - 69. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Scientists use observations from the ground, air and space, along with theoretical models, to monitor and study past, present and future climate change.

- A) Bilim adamları, geçmiş, şimdiki ve gelecekteki iklim değişikliğini izlemek ve incelemek için yer, hava ve uzaydan gözlemlerin yanı sıra teorik modelleri kullanıyor.
- B) Geçmiş, şimdiki ve gelecekteki iklim değişikliğini izleyen ve inceleyen bilim adamları; teorik modellerin yanı sıra yer, hava ve uzaydan gözlemleri kullanıyor.
- C) Yer, hava ve uzaydan gözlemleri kullanan bilim adamları; geçmiş, şimdiki ve gelecekteki iklim değişikliğini izlemek ve incelemek için teorik modelleri kullanıyor.
- D) Bilim adamları, iklim değişikliğini izlemek ve incelemek için teorik modellerin yanı sıra geçmiş, şimdiki ve gelecekteki yer, hava ve uzaydan gözlemleri kullanıyor.
- E) Bilim adamları, geçmiş, şimdiki ve gelecekteki iklim değişikliğini izlemek ve incelemek için teorik modellerin yanı sıra yer, hava ve uzaydan gözlemleri kullanıyor.

65. Although there is a high potential for green tea production in our country, people abroad don't know and consume the Turkish green tea.

- A) Ülkemizde yeşil çay üretim potansiyeli yüksek olmasına rağmen, yurt dışındaki insanlar Türk yeşil çayını bilmemektedirler.
- B) Yurt dışındaki insanlar tarafından Türk yeşil çayının bilinmemesi ve tüketilmemesine rağmen, ülkemizde yeşil çay üretim potansiyeli yüksektir.
- C) Ülkemizde yeşil çay üretim potansiyeli yüksek olduğu halde, yurt dışındaki insanlar Türk yeşil çayını bilmemekte ve tüketmemektedirler.
- D) Ülkemizde yeşil çay üretim potansiyeli yüksektir, ancak yurt dışındaki insanlar Türk yeşil çayını tüketmeyi bilmiyorlar.
- E) Yeşil çay üretim potansiyeli yüksek olan ülkemizde, ne yazık ki Türk yeşil çayı bilinmemekte ve tüketilmemektedir.

66. According to many romantic songwriters, love hurts but some scientists suggest that love may help ease the pain.

- A) Birçok romantik şarkı yazarına göre aşk acı verir ancak bazı bilim adamları aşkın acıyı hafifletmeye yardım edebileceğini ileri sürüyor.
- B) Birçok bilim insanına göre aşk acı verir ancak bazı romantik şarkı yazarı aşkın acıyı hafifletmeye yardım edebileceğini ileri sürüyor.
- C) Birçok romantik şarkı yazarı, aşkın acıyı hafifletmeye yardım edebileceğini ileri sürerken, bazı bilim adamlarına göre ise aşk acı verir.
- D) Birçok romantik şarkı yazarına göre aşk acı vermesine rağmen bazı bilim adamları ise aşkın acıyı hafifletmeye yardım edebileceğini düşünüyor.
- E) Birçok bilim adamı aşk acısını verdiğini ileri sürerken, bazı romantik şarkı yazarı ise aşkın acıyı hafifletmeye yardım edebileceğini düşünüyor.

67. The mountain on the top of which the snow is always present is a popular ski resort.

- A) Gözde bir kayak merkezi olan dağın tepesinde her zaman kar bulunur.
- B) Her zaman kar yağan dağın tepesinde gözde bir kayak merkezi vardır.
- C) Gözde bir kayak merkezi olan dağın tepesine her zaman kar yağar.
- D) Tepesinde her zaman kar bulunan dağ, gözde bir kayak merkezidir.
- E) Tepesine her zaman kar yağan dağ, ünlülerin kayak merkezidir.

68. Salt upsets the fluid balance of bacteria, so the bacteria have to pump out the salt.

- A) Tuz, bakterilerin sıvı oranını yükseltir, böylece bakteriler tuzu dışarı pompalamak zorunda kalırlar.
- B) Tuz, bakterilerin sıvı dengesini altüst eder, bu yüzden bakteriler tuzu dışarı pompalamak zorunda kalırlar.
- C) Bakterilerin sıvı dengesini altüst eden tuz yüzünden bakteriler, tuzu dışarı pompalamak zorunda kalırlar.
- D) Bakterilerin, tuzu dışarı pompalayabilmeleri için tuzun bakterilerin sıvı dengesini bozması gerekmektedir.
- E) Bakteriler tuzu dışarı pompalamak zorunda kaldıkları için tuz, bu sebeple bakterilerin sıvı dengesini alt üst eder.

69. Music is the art of arranging sounds in time to produce a composition through the elements of melody, harmony, rhythm, and timbre.

- A) Bir kompozisyon oluşturmak için melodi, armoni, ritim ve tını unsurları aracılığıyla zaman içinde sesleri düzenleme sanatına müzik denir.
- B) Müzik; bir kompozisyon oluşturmak için melodi, armoni, ritim ve tını unsurları aracılığıyla zaman içinde sesleri düzenleme sanatıdır.
- C) Müzik; melodi, armoni, ritim ve tını unsurları aracılığıyla bir kompozisyon oluşturmak için zaman içinde sesleri düzenleme sanatıdır.
- D) Müzik; zaman içinde sesleri düzenleme sanatıdır ve melodi, armoni, ritim ve tını unsurları aracılığıyla bir kompozisyon oluşturmaktadır.
- E) Melodi, armoni, ritim ve tını unsurları aracılığıyla bir kompozisyon oluşturan ve zaman içinde sesleri düzenleyen sanat müziktir.

70 - 75. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. COVID-19 bulaşmış birinin yakınındayken virüsü solursanız veya virüsün bulaştığı bir yüzeye dokunduktan sonra gözlerinize, burnunuza veya ağızınıza dokunursanız enfekte olabilirsiniz.

- A) You can become infected if you inhale the virus while you are near someone who is infected with COVID-19, or if you touch your eyes, nose or mouth after touching an infected surface.
- B) If you inhale the virus while you are near someone who is infected with COVID-19, or if you touch your eyes, nose or mouth after touching an infected surface, it is possible to become infected.
- C) You will become infected when you inhale the virus while you are near someone who is infected with COVID-19, or when you touch your eyes, nose or mouth after touching a surface.
- D) You can become infected if you touch your eyes, nose or mouth after touching an infected surface, or if you are near someone who is infected with COVID-19.
- E) If you inhale the virus and touch your eyes, nose or mouth while you are near someone who touches an infected surface, or if you inhale the virus while you are near someone who is infected with COVID-19, you can become infected.

71. Kurtlar, sürü halinde seyahat eden ve çoğu ekosistemin sağlığı için gerekli olan tepedeki avcılardır.

- A) Wolves that are essential for the health of most ecosystems and travel in packs are apex predators.
- B) Wolves are apex predators that travel in packs and are essential for the health of most ecosystems.
- C) Wolves travel in packs and are essential for the health of most ecosystems and they are apex predators.
- D) Apex predators are wolves that travel in packs and are essential for the health of most ecosystems.
- E) Wolves that are apex predators travel in packs and are essential for the health of most ecosystems.

72. Cep Herkülü olarak tanınan Naim Süleymanoğlu, 1994'te Bulgaristan'da yapılan Avrupa Halter Şampiyonası'nda sadece üç kaldırış yaparak üçüncü dünya rekorunu kırdı.

- A) Naim Süleymanoğlu was known as Pocket Hercules and broke his third world records with only three lifts at the European Weightlifting Championship in Bulgaria in 1994.
- B) Known as Pocket Hercules in Bulgaria, Naim Süleymanoğlu broke his world records with only three lifts at the European Weightlifting Championship in 1994.
- C) In 1994, Naim Süleymanoğlu broke his third world records with only three lifts at the European Weightlifting Championship in Bulgaria and was known as Pocket Hercules.
- D) Known as Pocket Hercules, Naim Süleymanoğlu broke his third world record with only three lifts at the European Weightlifting Championship in Bulgaria in 1994.
- E) Known as Pocket Hercules, Naim Süleymanoğlu made only three lifts at the European Weightlifting Championship in Bulgaria in 1994 and broke his third world records.

73. Mentorluk, çoğunlukla mentinin büyümesi, öğrenmesi ve kariyer gelişimi amacıyla kıdemli ve genç bir çalışanla arasında meydana gelen karşılıklı ve işbirliğine dayalı bir irade ilişkisidir.

- A) Mentoring is a reciprocal and collaborative relationship for the purpose of the mentee's growth, learning, and career development that most often occurs between a senior and junior employee.
- B) A reciprocal and collaborative at-will relationship that most often occurs between a senior and junior employee for the purpose of the mentee's growth, learning, and career development is called Mentoring.
- C) Mentoring that often occurs between a senior and junior employee for the purpose of the mentee's growth, learning, and career development is a reciprocal and collaborative relationship.
- D) A reciprocal and collaborative at-will relationship is a Mentoring that most often occurs between a senior and junior employee for the purpose of the mentee's growth, learning, and career development.
- E) Mentoring is a reciprocal and collaborative at-will relationship that most often occurs between a senior and junior employee for the purpose of the mentee's growth, learning, and career development.

74. Bazı bilim adamları, devam eden küresel ısınmanın, yaşam alanlarını ve besin kaynaklarını değiştirerek canlıları yok olmaya iteceğinden endişe ediyor.

- A) Some scientists think that ongoing global warming will change the habitat and food supply of the livings and push them to extinction.
- B) That ongoing global warming will push the livings to extinction by changing their habitat and food supply worry some scientists.
- C) Some scientists worry that ongoing global warming will push the livings to extinction by changing their habitat and food supply.
- D) Some scientists worry that global warming that pushes the livings to extinction will change their habitat and food supply.
- E) Some scientists think that ongoing global warming will push the livings to change their habitat and food supply.

75. İnsan beyni diğer memelilerin beyinleriyle aynı genel yapıya sahiptir; ancak insan beyni, insanla eşit vücut boyutlarına sahip sıradan bir hayvan beynine göre üç kattan daha büyüktür.

- A) Human brain has the same general structure as the brains of other mammals, but it is over three times as large as the brain of a typical mammal with an equivalent body size.
- B) Human brain has the same structure as the brains of other mammals, and it is over three times as large as the brain of a typical mammal with an equivalent body size.
- C) Human brain is over three times as large as the brain of a typical mammal with an equivalent body, but it has size the same general structure as the brains of other mammals.
- D) Human brain, which has the same general structure as the brains of other mammals, is over three times as large as the brain of a typical mammal with an equivalent body size.
- E) Human brain is over three times as large as the brain of a typical mammal with an equivalent body size, but it has the same general structure as the brains of other mammals.

76 - 80. sorularda cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Through a digitalization of the learning experience, both teachers and students are able to improve their skills, with a common goal: to create a more engaging and effective education process. (II) Whereas there is a limit for the number of participants in Zoom Meetings when you use the free – basic version. (III) With digital transformation, there is no more need to stop by the library to collect so many heavy books, that most of the time were already taken by someone else. (IV) Also, there will be no more need to choose which paper book to buy among those in the long list of suggested course books. (V) Digital contents are less expensive and they can be shared among students and teachers in a click.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) The quality of your relationships determines how fast you will age, according to a new study published in the journal Psychology and Aging. (II) The study was correlational and did not allow us to directly test how relationship characteristics might have affected biological aging. (III) Researchers tracked the link between the quality of romantic relationships and biological aging over the span of 20 years. (IV) People in better romantic relationships showed reduced signs of biological aging. (V) On the other hand, poor relationships increase our stress levels, leading to a major negative impact on our health, which is why people in such relationships age faster.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) It is a new way to think about resistance to chemotherapy and how to overcome cancer. (II) Cancer cells hibernate like "bears in winter" to survive chemotherapy. (III) All cancer cells may have the capacity to enter states of dormancy as a survival mechanism to avoid destruction from chemotherapy. (IV) The mechanism these cells deploy notably resembles the one used by hibernating animals. (V) This could explain why some people experience recurrent cancer after chemotherapy.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Dolphins sometimes play with orcas, even though some orcas eat dolphins. (II) This is because there are two distinct populations of orcas. (III) It's unclear how dolphins can tell the difference, but it could be based on the sounds the whales make. (IV) Resident orcas stay in the same place and only eat fish. (V) And transient orcas migrate all around and eat sea mammals.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) To date, paralysis resulting from spinal cord damage has been irreparable. (II) Using gene therapy, a research team has succeeded for the first time in getting mice to walk again after a complete cross-sectional injury. (III) The nerve cells produced the curative protein themselves. (IV) The keys to this are the protein hyper-interleukin-6, which stimulates nerve cells to regenerate, and the way how it is supplied to the animals. (V) These further experiments will show, among other things, whether it will be possible to transfer these new approaches to humans in the future.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V