



TRABZON  
BÜYÜKŞEHİR  
BELEDİYESİ



TRABZON  
ÜNİVERSİTESİ



KTÜ  
KARADENİZ TEKNİK  
ÜNİVERSİTESİ



TRABZON İL MİLLÎ  
EĞİTİM MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ



BAYBURT İL MİLLÎ  
EĞİTİM MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ



GÜMÜSHANE İL MİLLÎ  
EĞİTİM MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

YÜKSEK ÖĞRETİM KURUMLARI  
YABANCI DİL TESTİ (YDT)  
YKS SON PROVA  
07 MAYIS 2023

YDT

YABANCI DİL  
TESTİ

SORU KİTAPÇIK TÜRÜ

B

T.C. KİMLİK NUMARASI										
ADI										
SOYADI										
SALON NO						SIRA NO				

**⚠ ADAYIN DİKKATİNE**

1. T.C. Kimlik Numaranızı, Adınızı, Soyadınızı, Okul Adınızı ve Numaranızı, Soru Kitapçığı üzerindeki ilgili alanlara yazınız.
2. Optik formdaki Kurum Kodu, Kitapçık Türü, Alan, T.C. Kimlik No, Adı Soyadı bölümlerinin eksik ve yanlış kodlanmasının sorumluluğu size aittir.
3. Bu sayfanın arkasında yer alan açıklamayı dikkatle okuyunuz.

**Adayın imzası:**

Soru Kitapçık Numarasını  
cevap kâğıdındaki alana doğru kodladım.



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## AÇIKLAMA

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1. Bu kitapçıkta İngilizce Testi bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu testler için verilen toplam cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.
3. Bu testte yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır.
4. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.
5. Bu testler puanlanırken her testteki doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının **dörtte biri** düşülecek ve kalan sayı o bölümle ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.
6. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
7. Sınavda uyulacak diğer kurallar bu kitapçığın arka kapağında belirtilmiştir.



*Bu Sınav Trabzon İl Millî Eğitim Müdürlüğü'nün koordinesinde Trabzon Üniversitesi akademisyenleri ve okullarımızın branş öğretmenlerinden oluşan Sınav Soru Hazırlama Komisyonlarınca hazırlanmıştır.*

Bu testte İNGİLİZCE alanına ait toplam 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Dogs are kept by people for various reasons and the Sivas Kangal dog is ---- used by the shepherds in Anatolia due to its strength, fearlessness and adaptation to bad weather circumstances.**

- A) formerly  
B) abruptly  
C) extensively  
D) severely  
E) bluntly

2. **The government has ---- the wages hoping to win the elections but the citizens don't seem to be satisfied with the efforts due to the heavy economic crisis they faced during the Covid-19 prohibitions.**

- A) augmented  
B) deflated  
C) persuaded  
D) interrogated  
E) reduced

3. **Economists from the international banking systems usually make respectably valid ---- about the stock markets. It's advisable to read a couple of their articles before entering the stock market.**

- A) speculations  
B) omissions  
C) eruptions  
D) evacuation  
E) impression

4. **After the war of Karabakh, all regional countries have realised that there is a/an ---- friendship between Turkey and Azerbaijan which holds back the actions of hostile countries.**

- A) awkward  
B) lethal  
C) eternal  
D) abundant  
E) fragile

5. **The Great Hurricane of 1780 ---- at least 22,000 fatalities with a speed of 200 mph and it is recorded as the deadliest hurricane that has ever happened.**

- A) turned into  
B) resulted in  
C) got along  
D) knocked down  
E) passed away

6. **Of the 2246 food items ---- in Evliya Çelebi's 10 volume travel book, anchovy pilate (Hamsi Pilaki) is the only one dish recipe that Evliya found worthy --- about, probably due to the big value given to anchovy by the region people.**

- A) are mentioned / to write  
B) were mentioned / to be written  
C) mentioned / to write  
D) have been mentioned / to have written  
E) had been mentioned / writing

7. **The Karadeniz Technical University, which ---- in Trabzon, ---- by the then prime minister Adnan Menderes in 1955, and since then subsequent governments have expanded its size.**

- A) was located / was founded  
B) located / is founded  
C) has been located / founded  
D) is located / was founded  
E) is located / had been founded

8. **There ---- so much air pollution in the world than at any time in history that precautions --- immediately, or else there won't be a future where human beings can survive.**

- A) has been / must take  
 B) is / should be taken  
 C) was / could be taken  
 D) had been / must have been  
 E) are / ought to be taken

9. - 15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. **According to zoologists, animals have been fighting ---- their existence to cope ---- man-made disasters which threaten both their lives and food resources.**

- A) against / on  
 B) about / at  
 C) for / with  
 D) to / about  
 E) through / on

10. **Kuwait is the most urban country in the world, and 75 percent of the country's population live ---- -- the south shore of the Kuwait bay --- the Persian Gulf.**

- A) on / between  
 B) in / under  
 C) across / inside  
 D) along / on  
 E) into / at

11. **Whiskers of cats are very sensitive and provide information about the location of objects in the dark through ---- direct touch ---- by sensing the movement of air.**

- A) whether / or  
 B) as / as  
 C) neither / nor  
 D) either / or  
 E) such / as

12. **The rubber tree is considered very important economically ---- the milky latex that is extracted from the tree in a process called rubber tapping.**

- A) because of  
 B) as a result  
 C) along with  
 D) despite  
 E) except for

**13. Many workers believe it is important to keep up the appearance that they are constantly working on important business ---- others, especially managers, believe that they are a crucial part of the organisation.**

- A) because  
B) so that  
C) if  
D) although  
E) when

**14. Organic food is a \$178 billion dollar a year industry in the world ---- purchasing organically grown produce costs approximately 20% more than traditionally grown produce.**

- A) in order that  
B) provided that  
C) although  
D) as soon as  
E) since

**15. Because no ---- animals besides birds and dinosaurs have been found to have feathers, scientists believe that the existence of feathers is a strong indication that ---- animals are directly related.**

- A) the other / one  
B) few / those  
C) any / some  
D) others / many  
E) other / these

**16 - 20. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.**

The discovery of modern photography provides an example of accidental discoveries in science. In 1838, L.J.M. Daguerre **(16)** ---- to fix images onto copper photographic plates. After adding a silver coating to the plate and exposing it **(17)** ---- iodine vapour, he found that the photographic image was improved but still very weak. Desperate **(18)** ---- an investigation lasting several months, Daguerre **(19)** ---- a lightly exposed photographic plate in the cupboard in which laboratory chemicals such as alcohol and collodion were stored. To his amazement, after he **(20)** ---- the plate several days later, Daguerre found a strong image on its surface.

- 16.** A) was attempting  
B) has attempted  
C) would attempted  
D) had attempted  
E) used to attempt

- 17.** A) in  
B) through  
C) to  
D) from  
E) as

- 18.** A) when  
B) before  
C) around  
D) after  
E) along

- 19.** A) raised  
B) considered  
C) processed  
D) competed  
E) placed

- 20.** A) was removing  
B) would remove  
C) will remove  
D) was removed  
E) had removed

**21 - 28. sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.**

**21. The country frequently experiences natural disasters, which are frequently started by natural events, ----.**

- A) because this year's warmer, harsher weather is making these natural disasters even more deadly
- B) consequently, the catastrophic natural disaster of this year cannot be solely attributed to global warming.
- C) because the locals there are accustomed to the intensity of the natural disasters this year.
- D) nevertheless, hot weather is sweeping the nation, with record-breaking temperatures.
- E) yet, it is accustomed to experiencing natural disasters that are quite intense and catastrophic.

**22. Regardless of how stunning a Maserati or a Bugatti could appear on the streets, ----.**

- A) it is anticipated that the amount of these automobiles' production would triple.
- B) the inside materials are of a good grade.
- C) as a graduation gift, my family will purchase one for me.
- D) in previous years, consumers were not enthusiastic about this kind of high-performance vehicle.
- E) their high prices keep them out of reach for the majority of us.

**23. ---, according to data obtained from the Imperial College of London, Latvia has some of the world's longest ladies.**

- A) While the average adult height in Latvia is about 170 cm regardless of gender
- B) Because it is well-recognized to be one of the busiest and most chaotic nations
- C) Despite the fact that you can find tall women and short women everywhere,
- D) Indonesia, where the average adult height is roughly 150 cm, is also where the shortest people reside.
- E) As a result, Holland's average adult height is 173 cm, which is not particularly tall compared to other countries.

**24. ---, as they require millions of years to develop, they are typically regarded as finite resources.**

- A) Despite the fact that using carbon fuels causes significant ecological threats
- B) Due to the current worldwide drive toward the production of clean energy
- C) In spite of the fact that energy sources vary from liquids to materials with low carbon-to-hydrogen levels
- D) Notwithstanding the fact that fossil fuels are constantly being created through environmental factors
- E) Once fossil fuels, coal, and natural gas are replaced with renewable energy sources

**25. ----, it's also an excellent way to be fresh and creative the next day.**

- A) Getting a good night's sleep doesn't just make you well rested
- B) Insufficient sleep not only affects your judgment, mood, and ability to focus
- C) It's not just a lack of sleep that affects one's effectiveness at work
- D) Having enough sleep doesn't just keep you active and energetic
- E) People who sleep less than they should are not only vulnerable to disease

**26. ----, Chess Story turned out to be the best-selling of any of Stefan Zweig's works.**

- A) Found inappropriate for chess lovers
- B) Despite its continued popularity among readers
- C) Although it is one of the masterpieces of Austrian Literature
- D) Because of the criticism it received for the excessive use of slang language
- E) Although it was confiscated and burned by Hitler

**27. Though its acceptance as a branch of science is quite recent, ----.**

- A) scientific interest in the in-depth features of calligraphy began in the 15th century.
- B) some of the hieroglyphs at the entrances of the Egyptian Pyramids still arouse amazement in the scientific community.
- C) sociology has deep roots going back to ancient times.
- D) unlike biology, chemistry is the science that studies a substance down to its smallest components.
- E) the principle of consistency with science itself and with other branches of science is an indispensable condition.

**28. While Saudi Arabia and Yemen, which both have coasts on the Red Sea, are geographically close to each other, ----.**

- A) they earn serious income every year from the thousands of tons of fish they export.
- B) both their economies developed significantly in the 1980s.
- C) they are known for their vast deserts and seas of sand
- D) they depend on petrol for most of their annual income
- E) there are huge differences between them in terms of living standards, economic conditions and lifestyles.

**29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

The purpose of Claude Allègre's book is to make the earnings of the science –even the most difficult ones- readily available to everybody. His book is neither a technical work nor a course book, on the contrary, it is a book of general knowledge aimed at the ordinary people. He has dealt with the hardest scientific subjects such as physics, chemistry, biology, astronomy, and geodynamics in his latest book “the Climate Imposture” in the most simplified and clarified way so that everybody can understand. In general, he's given priority to the historical humanitarian and living aspects of science in his all works. Because he thinks, science is not something aloof from man. It is the output of the great life adventure of man with its accelerations, hesitations, enlightened and dark sides. But while doing this he definitely asserts the fact that he does not sacrifice the core quality and accuracy of science in his books.

**29. The most suitable title for this passage would be ----.**

- A) Understandability and clearness of Allègre's scientific Works
- B) Claude Allègre's adventures into the science
- C) How to deal with chemistry and physics
- D) The purpose of a scientific work
- E) Definition of science

**30. The main idea of the passage is ----.**

- A) scientific subjects like physics, chemistry, biology, astronomy and geodynamics in various books
- B) ignorance of the basic foundations of science
- C) Allègre's conveying scientific knowledge in a simple and understandable way even for common people
- D) the earnings of science in real life
- E) “the Climate Imposture” as the best book written by Allègre

**31. The word “aloof” underlined in the passage is similar in meaning to -----**

- A) familiar
- B) well- known
- C) involving
- D) irrelevant
- E) friendly



**32 - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Although there are a number of similarities between the social and natural sciences, there are also actually significant factors that differentiate the two, such as their fields of study, restraints as to their study fields and their different origins. First of all, natural science discovers the phenomena of natural laws in the physical world whereas social science tries to understand the social aspects in human interaction. Therefore, we can deduce that natural sciences start from the complex system of the environment, and then, come to the single element but to the contrary, social sciences begin with the individual and then get through to the complex system. For example, in natural science, we compare X and Y with reference to their features but in social sciences, there is often a desire to change X to something different. As a result, we can say social science is concerned with society and the relationships among individuals within that society. On the other hand, the aim of natural sciences is to discover the laws that govern the world.

**32. The attitude of the author towards the subject is ----.**

- A) objective and disinterested
- B) critical and accusing
- C) informative and comparing
- D) confused and passive
- E) ironic and joyful

**33. We can conclude from the passage that the purpose of natural sciences ----.**

- A) is to find out the laws that rule the world
- B) involves appreciating the interactions among individuals
- C) clashes with the idea of universal laws
- D) overshadows the benefits which are derived from social sciences
- E) is only to solve the possible complexity of life

**34. By giving the "X and Y" example, the author is most probably emphasizing ----.**

- A) the coordinate system used in natural sciences
- B) similarities between the two sciences
- C) the characteristics of X and Y
- D) requirements of math
- E) the will of social sciences to convert something into something else

**35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Slavery was a widespread practice in Ancient Greece and played a major role in the Greek civilization. Slaves prevailed everywhere. It is predicted that they worked in fields as varied as domestic service, shopkeeping, and ship duties. The majority of the Athenians who considered slavery as not only natural but necessary had at least one slave. In fact, this distorted point of view dominated in the communities for ages. There were a number of conditions in which a person could have become a slave in Ancient Greece. They might have been taken under captivity if their city was invaded or they could have been deserted by their parents and claimed by a passerby. However, the most important reason behind being a slave was to born into slavery as the child of a slave. This version was irreversible and an unfortunate destiny. But, perhaps, the most hideous and unusual method was that one could have become a slave if their family needed money. In this situation, they might have sold one of the children into slavery preferably the daughter since the male children were required to help out with the chores or the farm.

**35. What is the main concern of the passage?**

- A) The unfortunate destiny the slaves were through their lives
- B) Examples from the social life of an advanced civilization in ancient times
- C) Reasons for being a slave in early societies
- D) Slavery practices and reasons behind being enslaved in Ancient Greece
- E) The duties of children in Greek society

**36. Which of the following options can be said about the Ancient Greece?**

- A) Landowners were badly in need of workers
- B) There were various ways to become a slave
- C) Slavery was limited to juveniles
- D) Converting from slavery was impossible
- E) Parents abandoned their children to slavery

**37. It can be inferred from the passage that slavery sometimes ----.**

- A) led male children to live more comfortably
- B) earned people new professions that otherwise couldn't be achieved
- C) developed out of financial necessity of the families
- D) resulted in the invasion of cities in ancient civilizations
- E) became the most suitable option for daughters

**38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Women do not compete against men in sport because of medical misconceptions about their bodies, says Etlis Cashmore, a professor of sociology. He claims it's only in the past 300 years that anatomists have pointed out the differences between men's and women's bodies, apart from the most obvious ones. Before then, they were seen as fairly similar. By the late 19th century, closer examination led to anatomists looking for inferiorities in women's bodies and believing that even their organs had different functions to men's. Cashmore's argument is that despite women's exclusion from most sports for the first half of this century, they have caught men up rather rapidly. Women's best times in the marathon have improved by an average per year of 2 minutes 47 seconds while men's have improved by a mere 66 seconds.

**38. It can be inferred from this passage that Cashmore believes that .....**

- A) modern medicine is based more on myth than on genuine scientific fact
- B) sociologists are better qualified to discuss human anatomy than medical researchers
- C) in the last three centuries, there have been significant changes in the anatomy of women
- D) it is quite obvious that women should not be allowed to participate in sport against men
- E) there's no good reason why men and women shouldn't compete against each other in sport

**39. According to the passage, 19th century anatomists .....**

- A) were surprised to learn that there were hardly any differences between men and women
- B) were claiming that women shouldn't be excluded from various sports
- C) discovered that, apart from the obvious differences, men and women were alike
- D) supported the idea that women were physically weaker than men
- E) were concerned with the reasons why men seemed to outperform women in sport

**40. The author quotes the times 2 minutes 47 seconds and 66 seconds to illustrate that .....**

- A) despite progress, women still take more than twice as long as men in marathons
- B) women are actually superior to men in long distance running
- C) the gap between men's and women's performances in sport is shrinking
- D) his theory is scientific by including mathematical figures
- E) women will one day surpass men in athletic endeavors

**41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Restorative justice does not ask 'how do we punish?', but instead asks 'how do we get people to take responsibility for what they have done?'. Paying a fine, or even going to prison are easy options for some people. They are all ways that offenders can avoid taking responsibility, because in this way they never have to face the human reality of what they have done. Prisons have been called "universities for criminals". Young people go in for unpaid fines, often for victimless crimes, and they come out with a degree in burglary or worse. I am not saying that the answer is to tear down all prisons. Far from it. There are people who are dangerous to society, who the community will want to keep locked up. Prison can also be part of a sentencing package under restorative justice. But the vast majority of people in prison are not violent, and do not need to be there. What they do need is to be brought face to face with the human reality of the harm they have caused, and they must be given an opportunity to rectify.

**41. In the opinion of the author, prisons \_\_\_\_ .**

- A) teach people to become better citizens
- B) serve no useful purpose whatsoever
- C) should be remodelled on the lines of universities and polytechnics
- D) should largely be reserved for violent people who constitute a threat to society
- E) are essential as more and more violence occurs in society

**42. According to the writer, such a traditional punishment as fining \_\_\_\_ .**

- A) helps to keep the crime-rate down
- B) actually helps offenders to avoid facing the fact that they have hurt society
- C) has been shown to be far more effective than imprisonment
- D) is highly effective if the offenders are young
- E) is regarded as a harder option than imprisonment

**43. According to the passage, restorative justice \_\_\_\_ .**

- A) regards most criminals as not being responsible for the crimes they have committed
- B) is only concerned with punishment when the criminal has proved violent
- C) concentrates on criminal acts in which there is no victim
- D) is too idealised and has little chance of working successfully
- E) is less concerned with punishment than with helping the offender to become a better citizen

**44. - 48. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.**

**44. Harry:**

*-Hey Jack, could you help me? I have no idea what to write on Nick's leaving card.*

**Jack :**

- ----

**Harry :**

*-But I just don't think it is enough. We have worked shoulder to shoulder for fifteen years in this office.*

**Jack :**

*-Oh come on! I'm sure he won't think it is inappropriate so long as he can see your name on the card.*

- A) Should you really feel this way, what about I write it for you?
- B) Don't make it such a big deal. It's already written "Wish You A Very Happy Retirement" just sign it!
- C) I know exactly what you need to do. You should write a long poem.
- D) Well if you say so, maybe you should write a separate letter to him to express your feelings.
- E) You can talk to him about it online on a Zoom Meeting.

**45. Cesur:**

*-There are becoming increasing media advertisements promoting electric automobiles and guess what? Tesla, Mercedes-Benz and Türkiye's first homemade electric car brand TOGG are set to go online next year to sell their vehicles directly to customers.*

**Öztürk:**

*-Are you serious? Several of my colleagues have purchased an electric automobile from dealers.*

**Cesur:**

*-Well, but in the near future customers will have to buy their cars online.*

**Öztürk:**

*-Oh! Then what will dealers do?*

**Cesur:**

- ----

- A) Many carmakers are shifting to online sales to have larger control over sales and determine the price of vehicles they sell, which will probably leave car dealers to engage mostly in after-sale services and second-hand car sales in the future.
- B) Dealers claim that because the engines are so much simpler, they can maintain them for far less money.
- C) TOGG will collect pre-orders for its C-SUV model in February online, and all sales will be made on the internet. Potential buyers will be able to see the TOGG cars at the "experience centers."
- D) Electric car giant Tesla and TOGG go for direct sales without dealers in Türkiye next year. Tesla had hoped to enter the Turkish market but delayed plans for 2023.
- E) The majority of dealers purchased them for reducing climate change, although others have worried about battery issues.

**46. Virginia:**

-I just finished reading a fascinating article. It explains that taking photos instead of actually viewing the scene causes your brain to outsource the memory.

**Jenny:**

- ----

**Virginia:**

-You're right but taking photos is not the perfect memory-retention tool you think it is.

**Jenny:**

-Then it probably means that even snapping too many pictures could actually harm the brain's ability to retain memories. Am I right?

**Virginia:**

-Absolutely. It works in one of two ways, we either offload the responsibility of remembering moments when we take pictures of them, or we're so distracted by the process of taking a photo that we miss the moment altogether.

- A) I'm confident that taking photo causes you to not retain the information as detailed as you normally would. This is called the photo-taking impairment effect.
- B) I think people know their camera is capturing that moment for them, so they don't pay full attention to it in a way that might help them remember.
- C) I know for certain that the study shows that while the act of taking a photo may be distracting, the act of preparing to take a photo by focusing on visual details around us has some upsides.
- D) I have always believed that taking a photo can help you capture that moment you're hoping to remember.
- E) Well, the "Google effect" is that people don't remember information as well when they know they can retrieve it later from the internet or from a device it has been saved on.

**47. Mark:**

-What on earth have you brought me to an isolated location just to see some old stones on a hill?

**Ritchie :**

-This used to be an amazing kingdom capital in prehistoric times.

**Mark:**

- ---

**Ritchie :**

-Well, you have a point. I apologize for bringing you up here.

- A) Is it true that they started using gold coins for exchanging things?
- B) You know I have always been a fan of history.
- C) I bet it was, but there is not much to see today, is there?
- D) Do you think it has always been a ruin throughout the history?
- E) Did you have the chance to read about this place on Wikipedia before coming here?

**48. Phill:**

-How about going to the cinema and watch this movie ending at 10.45pm?

**Kate:**

-That would be lovely but my parents never let me stay out so late on weeknights.

**Phill:**

- ----

**Kate :**

-They believe not coming back home early enough will be a bad effect on my education life.

- A) Approximately, at what time do they expect you to be back home?
- B) Since when have they been so strict about it?
- C) Then why don't we go and see it another time?
- D) What time do you usually get home on weekdays?
- E) Why is it really such a big problem for them?

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

**49. These days, many people are suffering from infobesity, which means overload of information, causing both stress and anxiety.**

- A) Infobesity is suffered by many people. It means information overload causing stress and anxiety.
- B) Defined as overload of information, infobesity is being suffered by many people nowadays, which causes stress and anxiety.
- C) Infobesity is caused by both stress and anxiety with information overload so most people are suffering from it.
- D) Stress and anxiety are derived from infobesity. Some people suffer from it.
- E) As Overload of information causes stress and anxiety, many people are suffering from it these days.

**50. The report did not get a favourable reception largely because it called for massive increases in defence spending.**

- A) The unfavourable report on defence spending showed convincingly that vast sums of money had been wasted.
- B) The report failed to please for the obvious reason that it recommended an increase in expenditure for defence purposes.
- C) The extra expenditure for defence purposes is what made the report so unpopular in many quarters.
- D) The main reason why the report met with so little approval was on account of the vast increases in expenditure it demanded for defence purposes.
- E) The report was quite unacceptable on account of the fact that the recommended increases in defence spending were quite unrealistic.

**51. International conventions have long been prohibiting the use of chemical weapons during war, but how effective is this likely to be?**

- A) If various international bodies agreed to a long-term ban on chemical warfare, couldn't the ban be put into effect?
- B) Can such international bodies be relied upon to ban effectively and in the long-term the use of chemical weapons in time of war?
- C) For many years now, chemical warfare has been banned by international agreement, but can the ban be enforced?
- D) How effective might the prohibition of chemical warfare be if it had the backing of so many international bodies?
- E) Over a period of very many years various international agreements have been drawn up to prohibit the use of chemical weapons in wartime, but they have hardly been effective, have they?

**52. Thanks partly to a dramatic decline in infant mortality; life expectancy in the region has increased from 45 years to 72.**

- A) A remarkable drop in infant mortality rates has helped to raise life expectancy in the area from 45 years to 72.
- B) There has been a slight drop in infant mortality in the area, resulting in an increase in life expectancy from 45 to 72.
- C) However, the infant mortality rate has dropped surprisingly, and life expectancy in the region has risen from 45 to 72.
- D) The startling drop in the infant mortality rates may be reflected in the increase in life expectancy from 45 to 72 years.
- E) The increase in life expectancy from 45 to 72 years can be fully accounted for by the incredible decline in infant mortality there.

**53. If I had heard about this conference on Satellite Services even a little earlier, I would most certainly have prepared a paper for it.**

- A) Unfortunately, I haven't had sufficient time to write a paper for that conference on Satellite Services, though I would very much have liked to have done so.
- B) I knew nothing about this conference on Satellite Services until it was too late to write a paper for it, but I certainly would have if time had allowed.
- C) There's still time to write a paper for that conference they are talking about on Satellite Services, and I would certainly like to do so.
- D) If only they had informed me about the conference on Satellite Services, I would definitely have got this paper ready a lot earlier.
- E) If they had given out some information about the conference on Satellite Services at an earlier date, it might have been possible to have given a paper there.



**54. - 58. sorularda verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.**

**54. A colleague at work feels he has been unfairly treated by his manager and his first reaction is to hand in his resignation. You think he is over-reacting and that he would soon regret such a step. Accordingly, you say: ----**

- A) Give yourself time to think this over. Tomorrow's another day. You may feel differently then.
- B) That man must be made to realise that he can't treat people in this way.
- C) By all means, hand in your resignation; with your qualifications, you can soon get a better job.
- D) If I were in your position, I would most certainly hand in my resignation.
- E) You are not behaving unreasonably. In fact you're taking the only right course.

**55. For a while now a friend has been having trouble with a group of workmen in his factory, and matters are now coming to a head. You feel he is behaving in too harsh a manner and want to point this out to him in a tactful way so as not to offend him. You say: ----**

- A) My advice to you is to make no concessions whatsoever and let those leave who want to leave.
- B) Your trouble is you're too hard on them. I'm surprised you've got any workmen left.
- C) I can't understand the problem. Please explain it again to me.
- D) There's always trouble in the workforce everywhere. Just ignore it.
- E) Are you sure this is the correct approach that you are taking? They might respond better to a gentler treatment.

**56. You manage a fairly large supermarket and feel you have lost customers recently due to the late delivery of the goods you have ordered. You are extremely angry at this negligence and write a stiff note of complaint to the wholesalers. In the note you say: ----**

- A) This is to inform you that, if I am to keep my customers, you must deliver goods at least twice a week.
- B) If only you'd sent the goods in time, my customers would have had far more choice.
- C) I feel you should be warned that my customers are not at all satisfied with the quality of the goods delivered.
- D) Your irresponsibility in this matter has damaged my trade. Just make sure it doesn't happen again.
- E) Your delivery system is no longer as efficient as it used to be; you really must do something to improve it.

**57. Your little sister is lazy about her responsibilities at school. She does not behave well and do her homework regularly. So she gets low marks. You want to warn her in a polite way by saying:----**

- A) If I were in your shoes I wouldn't worry about my scores.
- B) Shame on you! You need to behave yourself soon.
- C) You had better take your own responsibility at school. Because school is the key of your future.
- D) The school life is very important for your future. But you do nothing. Congrats!
- E) I see how responsible you are! I wish I could be a student like you.

**58. At the hotel you manage, there have been problems with the waitresses. They don't like the changes in the work timetable. They can't stay late. If they do stay late they want to be sent home by taxi. With this in mind your instructions to those who are recruiting new waitresses are:---**

- A) Make sure that they are willing to work flexible hours and that they don't live too far away.
- B) They must look smart and have had at least two years experience.
- C) Experience is not important. We'll train them here. But they must know some English.
- D) The starting salary is low, but tell them our customers give generous tips.
- E) Don't let them meet the ones who are leaving; they may learn bad habits from them.

**59. - 63. sorularda boş bırakılan yere parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.**

**59. Many people still believe advertisements are far from harmless. ---- They assert that advertisers are guilty of seeking out our innermost needs and fears, and taking away our freedom. The advertisers laugh off such criticism, arguing that if they were really that powerful, they wouldn't be wasting their time trying to get us to buy cat food.**

- A) The higher a country's ad spend was in one year, the less satisfied its citizens were a year or two later.
- B) It helped us to choose the most suitable goods at reasonable prices.
- C) They did not know how to express their ideas on such silly matters.
- D) The critics' accusation is that ads convince us to buy things we do not really want by working on our subconscious.
- E) The more carefully we are about the less trouble we have with the latter.

**60. Langston Hughes was born in Missouri in 1902 and died in 1967. He was an American poet, social activist, novelist, playwright, and columnist from Joplin, Missouri. Hughes graduated from high school in 1920 and spent the following year in Mexico with his father. ---- But he dropped out of Columbia in 1922 and worked various odd jobs around New York for the following year. He left the ship in 1924 and lived for a brief time in Paris, where he continued to publish his poetry.**

- A) Hughes returned to Columbia University where he studied briefly, and he quickly became a part of Harlem's burgeoning cultural movement, what is commonly known as the Harlem Renaissance in 1921.
- B) The poem may have been inspired by the fact that this region of England had once been terrorized by outlaws.
- C) After his graduation from Lincoln in 1929, Hughes published his first novel "Not Without Laughter".
- D) He published many volumes of poetry and fiction as well as essays, histories and dramas.
- E) In 1925, Hughes' poem "The Weary Blues" won first prize in the Opportunity magazine literary competition, and also received a scholarship to attend Lincoln University.

**61. Living on the earth is rather like being at the bottom of a sea hundreds of miles deep. Without atmosphere, there would be no people or animals, birds or fishes, trees or plants. There would be no weather, winds or rain. Fire would be impossible without air, for burning is the union of oxygen with whatever is burned. Nor would there be any noise, which is the vibration of air waves against our eardrums. ---- It protects the earth from the full force of the sun by absorbing most of its harmful radiation. But for the atmosphere, the daytime temperature would rise to 230 degrees Fahrenheit, hotter than boiling water. By night, the air acts like a giant greenhouse. It imprisons the heat collected during the day and prevents it from spreading into space. Otherwise the temperature at night would plunge to -300°F; far colder than we could stand.**

- A) In the 'stratosphere'-the next layer up-the temperature remains almost the same,
- B) By day, the atmosphere serves as a great sunshade.
- C) And there would be no blue sky, no rosy sunsets or dawns.
- D) Finally the atmosphere catches and burns up, by friction, practically all the million meteors that fall each day from outer space into the earth's field of gravity.
- E) There the temperature begins to rise because of certain gases that absorb heat directly from the sun.

**62. A desert is a hot, dry and wild area of land, usually covered with sand where little can grow and few can live. Temperatures can get as high as 55° C during the daytime, and may fall below zero at night. ---- The lack of water, the fierce rays of the sun, sand- storms and other hardships have always made journeys across deserts the worst kind of travel in the world. In short, the desert is the enemy and never the friend of man.**

- A) It can also live for a long time on small quantities of food
- B) Going from one oasis to another may be a march of several days
- C) No one was certain when it was convenient for travellers to set out for their destinations
- D) The only people who are interested in deserts are mostly scientists and explorers.
- E) The old tracks across the sand are lined with the bones of men and beasts that have met their fate.

**63. It is an undeniable fact that most of the inventions have been made by accident ----It was so severe that he dropped one of the rocks on his foot. His foot became very painful and began to bleed. But his headache stopped. From this practice of acupuncture developed although the rock was replaced by a variety of needles.**

- A) The man had never had such a terrible pain in his back before.
- B) Although it is not important who invented it and when its function is important.
- C) He didn't try to contact the experts about them at the beginning.
- D) This was the only way they prepared things for anyone who was in need of something new.
- E) According to an ancient Chinese legend, the idea of acupuncture began when a man developed a headache while building a wall.

**64. - 69. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.**

**64. Although many companies have started to use Artificial Intelligence technology successfully, there is a lot of misinformation about what Artificial Intelligence can do and cannot do.**

- A) Yapay zekâ teknolojisi birçok şirket tarafından kullanılmaya başlanmış olsa da yapay zekanın neler yapip neler yapamayacağı konusunda oldukça fazla yanlış bilgi mevcuttur.
- B) Birçok şirket yapay zekâ teknolojisini kullanmaktadır ancak yapay zekayla ilgili yanlış bilgiler hala mevcuttur.
- C) Yapay zekanın neler yapip neler yapmadığı konusunda birçok yanlış bilgi olmasının yanı sıra birçok şirket yapay zekâ teknolojisini kullanmaya başlamıştır.
- D) Birçok şirket yapay zekâ teknolojisini başarıyla kullanmaya başlamış olsa da yapay zekânın neler yapabileceği ve yapamayacağı hakkında oldukça fazla yanlış bilgi mevcuttur.
- E) Birçok şirket yapay zekâ teknolojisini başarıyla kullansa da yapay zekanın neleri yapip neleri yapmadığı konusunda hala birçok yanlış bilgiye sahiptir.

**65. The most important feature that distinguishes Venus from other planets is that it rotates around itself in the opposite direction of Earth and many other planets.**

- A) Venüs kendi etrafında Dünya ve birçok gezegenin tersine dönmekte ve bu özelliğiyle diğer gezegenlerden ayrılmaktadır.
- B) Dünya ve birçok gezegenin etrafında tersi yöne dönüşü Venüs'ü diğer gezegenlerden ayıran en önemli özelliğidir.
- C) Venüs'ü diğer gezegenlerden ayıran en önemli özelliği, kendi etrafında Dünya ve diğer birçok gezegenin tersi yönünde dönmesidir.
- D) Dünya ve diğer gezegenler Venüs'ün etrafında tersi yöne dönmektedir bu da Venüs'ü diğer gezegenlerden ayıran en önemli özelliğidir.
- E) Venüs kendi etrafında Dünya ve diğer gezegenlerin tersine dönmekte ve bu özelliğiyle diğer gezegenlerden ayrılmaktadır.

**66. İstanbul Toy Museum, which was established with toys that Sunay Akın bought from antique shops and auctions in more than 40 countries in 20 years, presents world history to its visitors with a funnier and catchier learning method.**

- A) İstanbul Oyuncak Müzesi Sunay Akın'ın 20 yılda 40'ı aşkın ülkedeki antikacılardan ve açık arttırmalardan satın aldığı oyuncaklarla kurulmuş ve dünya tarihini daha eğlenceli, daha akılda kalıcı bir öğrenme yöntemi ile ziyaretçilere sunmaktadır.
- B) 20 yılda 40'ı aşkın ülkedeki antikacılardan ve açık arttırmalardan satın alınan oyuncaklarla Sunay Akın tarafından kurulan İstanbul Oyuncak Müzesi dünya tarihini daha eğlenceli, daha akılda kalıcı bir öğrenme yöntemi ile ziyaretçilere sunmaktadır.
- C) Dünya tarihini daha eğlenceli, daha akılda kalıcı bir öğrenme yöntemi ile ziyaretçilere sunmak için Sunay Akın 20 yılda 40'ı aşkın ülkedeki antikacılardan ve açık arttırmalardan satın aldığı oyuncaklarla İstanbul Oyuncak Müzesi'ni kurmuştur.
- D) Sunay Akın 20 yılda 40'tan fazla ülkedeki antikacılardan ve açık arttırmalardan oyuncaklar satın almış ve İstanbul Oyuncak Müzesi'nde dünya tarihini daha eğlenceli ve daha akılda kalıcı bir hale getirerek ziyaretçilere sunmuştur.
- E) Sunay Akın'ın 20 yılda 40'ı aşkın ülkedeki antikacılardan ve açık arttırmalardan satın aldığı oyuncaklarla kurulan İstanbul Oyuncak Müzesi dünya tarihini daha eğlenceli, daha akılda kalıcı bir öğrenme yöntemi ile ziyaretçilere sunmaktadır.

**67. Although he was a genius whose value could not be understood at the time, Tesla's ideas and inventions continue to influence modern technologies today.**

- A) Döneminde değeri anlaşılamayan bir dahi olsa da Tesla'nın fikirleri ve buluşları günümüzde modern teknolojileri etkilemeye devam etmektedir.
- B) Döneminde değeri anlaşılammış bir dahi olan Tesla'nın fikirleri ve buluşları günümüzde modern teknolojileri etkilemeye devam etmektedir.
- C) Her ne kadar yaşadığı dönemde değeri anlaşılammış olsa da Tesla, fikirleri ve buluşlarıyla günümüzde modern teknolojileri etkilemektedir.
- D) Günümüz teknolojisi Tesla'nın fikir ve buluşlarından etkilenmiş olsa da bir dahi olan Tesla'nın değeri yaşarken anlaşılammıştır.
- E) Fikir ve buluşları günümüz teknolojilerini etkilemesine rağmen Tesla'nın değeri dönemde anlaşılammıştır.

**68. While almost all penguin species are native to the Southern Hemisphere, they are not only found in cold climates such as Antarctica.**

- A) Tüm penguenler Güney Yarımküre 'de yaşasa da zaman zaman Antarktika gibi soğuk iklimlerde de bulunabiliyorlar.
- B) Hemen hemen tüm penguen türleri Güney Yarımküre 'ye özgü olsa da sadece Antarktika gibi soğuk iklimlerde bulunmazlar.
- C) Hemen hemen tüm penguen türleri Güney Yarımküre 'de yaşıyor gibi görünse de aslında sadece Antarktika gibi soğuk yerlerde bulunmazlar.
- D) Hemen hemen tüm penguen türleri Güney Yarımküre 'ye özgü olsa da sadece Antarktika gibi soğuk iklimlerde bulunurlar.
- E) Antarktika gibi soğuk iklimlerde bulunan tüm penguen türleri sadece Güney Yarımküre 'ye özgüdürler.

**69. The Olympic Games are an international multi-sport event held every four years in two separate categories, the Summer and Winter Olympic Games.**

- A) Olimpiyat Oyunları, Yaz ve Kış Olimpiyat Oyunları olmak üzere iki ayrı kategoride, dört yılda bir düzenlenen uluslararası çok sporlu etkinliktir.
- B) Olimpiyat Oyunları, dört yılda bir düzenlenen uluslararası Yaz ve Kış Olimpiyat Oyunları olmak üzere iki ayrı kategoride olan çok sporlu etkinliktir.
- C) Yaz ve Kış Olimpiyat Oyunları olmak üzere iki ayrı kategoride olan Olimpiyat Oyunları, uluslararası alanda dört yılda bir düzenlenen çok sporlu etkinliktir.
- D) Olimpiyat Oyunları, Yaz ve Kış Olimpiyat Oyunları olmak üzere iki ayrı kategoride, uluslararası çok sporlu bir etkinliktir ve dört yılda bir düzenlenir.
- E) Dört yılda bir düzenlenen Olimpiyat Oyunları, Yaz ve Kış Olimpiyat Oyunları olmak üzere iki ayrı kategoride olan Olimpiyat Oyunları uluslararası çok sporlu etkinliktir.

**70. - 75. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.**

**70. Eserleriyle 20. yüzyıl düşünürünün fikirlerini derinden etkileyen Dostoyevski, romanlarının çoğunda insan duygularının derinliğine inmeyi başaran ve bunu etkili bir biçimde eserlerine yansıtan ender yazarlardandı.**

- A) Henceforth Dostoyevsky succeeded in delving into the depths of human emotions in most of his novels and reflected this effectively in his works, he deeply influenced the ideas of the 20th century thinker
- B) Influencing the ideas of the 20th century thinker with his work, Dostoyevsky succeeded in delving into the depths of human emotions in most of his novels and reflected this effectively in his works.
- C) Dostoyevsky, who deeply influenced the ideas of the 20th century thinker with his works, both succeeded in delving into the depths of human emotions in most of his novels and reflected this effectively in his works.
- D) As soon as Dostoyevsky succeeded in delving into the depths of human emotions in most of his novels and reflected this effectively in his works, he deeply influenced the ideas of the 20th century thinker.
- E) Dostoyevsky, who deeply influenced the ideas of the 20th century thinker with his works, was one of the rare writers who succeeded in delving into the depths of human emotions in most of his novels and reflected this effectively in his works.

**71. Mimar Sinan, Osmanlı Padişahlarından olan II. Selim, I. Süleyman ve III. Murad dönemlerinde baş mimar olarak görev yapmış ve yaptığı eserleriyle Dünya tarihine adını yazdırmıştır.**

- A) As Mimar Sinan served as the chief architect during the reigns of Selim II, Süleyman I and Murad III, who were among the Ottoman Sultans, his name was written in the world history with his works.
- B) Meanwhile Mimar Sinan served as the chief architect during the reigns of Selim II, Süleyman I and Murad III, who were among the Ottoman Sultans, he made his name written in world history with his works.
- C) Mimar Sinan served as the chief architect during the reigns of Selim II, Süleyman I and Murad III, who were among the Ottoman Sultans, and had his name written in world history with his works.
- D) Since he served as the chief architect during the reigns of Selim II, Süleyman I and Murad III, Mimar Sinan's name was written in the world history with his works by the Ottoman Sultans.
- E) As a result of his name was written in the world history by his works, Mimar Sinan served as the chief architect during the reigns of Selim II, Süleyman I and Murad III, who were among the Ottoman Sultans.

**72. Giyilebilir teknoloji ürünleri genellikle, Wi-Fi, Bluetooth ve mobil internet bağlantısı yoluyla kablosuz olarak akıllı telefonla senkronize olurken yaşamı daha kolay bir hale getirmeyi ve kullanıcı memnuniyetini sağlamayı amaçlamaktadır.**

- A) Wearable technology products generally used to make life easier and provide user satisfaction now that they synchronize with the smartphone wirelessly via Wi-Fi, Bluetooth and mobile internet connection.
- B) Wearable technology products generally aim to make life easier and provide user satisfaction while synchronizing with the smartphone wirelessly via Wi-Fi, Bluetooth and mobile internet connection.
- C) Since it aims to synchronize with the smartphone wirelessly via Wi-Fi, Bluetooth and mobile internet connection, wearable technology products generally aim to make life easier and provide user satisfaction.
- D) On account of aiming to make life easier and provide user satisfaction in a very best way, wearable technology products synchronize with the smartphone wirelessly via Wi-Fi, Bluetooth and mobile internet connection.
- E) Wearable technology products synchronize with the smartphone wirelessly via Wi-Fi, Bluetooth and mobile internet connection not only to make life easier but also to provide user satisfaction.

**73. Dijital oyunlara bağımlı olan bireylerde takıntı, kontrol kaybı ve gerçek dünya ile mümkün olduğunca az iletişim kurma gibi belirtiler de mevcuttur.**

- A) Individuals who are addicted to digital games, have also symptoms such as obsession, lose of control and communicating with the real world as minimum as possible.
- B) Digital game addicted individuals have symptoms like obsession, lose of control and communicating with the real world as minimum as possible.
- C) Individuals who are obsessively addicted to digital games have also symptoms such as, lose of control and communicating with the real world as minimum as possible.
- D) Digital game addicted individuals not only have the symptom of obsession but also they lose of control and communicating with the real world as minimum as possible.
- E) Individuals who are addicted to obsession and lose of control in digital games communicate with the real world as minimum as possible.

**74. Göbeklitepe'yi diğer anıtsal yapılardan farklı kılan en önemli özellik günümüzden 12.000 yıl önce inşa edilmesinin yanı sıra, alanda bulunan dikili taşların çok belirgin bir şekilde insanı sembolize etmesidir.**

- A) The most important feature that makes Göbeklitepe different from other monumental structures is not only its being built 12.000 years ago but also obelisks in the area very clearly symbolize the human being.
- B) The most important feature that makes Göbeklitepe different from other monumental structures is that it was built 12.000 years ago, as well as the fact that the obelisks in the area very clearly symbolize the human being.
- C) The most important feature that makes Göbeklitepe different from other monumental structures is that it was built 12.000 years ago and the obelisks in the area very clearly symbolize the human being.
- D) Göbeklitepe which was built 12.000 years ago clearly differs from other monumental structures as the obelisks in the area very clearly symbolize the human being.
- E) Göbeklitepe differs from other monumental structures as it was built 12.000 years ago and obelisks in the area very clearly symbolize the human being.

**75. Büyük miktarda böcek tüketen yarasaların yardımı olmazsa, çiftçiler daha fazla böcek ilacı kullanmak zorunda kalabilirler bu da dolaylı olarak sebze meyve fiyatlarını yükseltir.**

- A) If the bats don't eat huge quantities of insects, farmers would use more insecticide and this pushes up vegetable and fruit prices in an indirect way.
- B) Vegetable and fruit prices increase in an indirect way if the bats don't eat huge quantities of insects and farmers use more insecticide.
- C) Farmers' use of insecticides may push up the prices of vegetable and fruit prices in an indirect way if the bats don't eat huge quantities of insects.
- D) Without the help of bats, which consume huge quantities of insects, farmers may have to use more insecticide, and this pushes up vegetable and fruit prices in an indirect way.
- E) Even if the bats eat huge quantities of insects, farmers may have to use more insecticide and vegetable and fruit prices will increase in an indirect way.

**76. - 80. sorularda cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.**

**76. (I)** There are more than 2000 species of mushrooms in nature and more than 25 of which are widely accepted as functional foods for human consumption and commercially cultivated. **(II)** Higher mushroom consumption is associated with a lower risk of cancer, according to a new study that analysed data from more than 19,500 cancer patients. **(III)** The study showed that individuals who ate 18 grams of mushrooms—about 1/8 to 1/4 cup – daily had a 45% lower risk of cancer compared to those who did not eat mushrooms. **(IV)** Mushrooms are rich in ergothioneine, which is a unique and potent antioxidant and cellular protector. **(V)** Replenishing antioxidants in the body may help protect against oxidative stress and lower the risk of cancer.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

**77. (I)** Oumuamua is the first interstellar object in history to pass through our solar system. **(II)** Astronomers say that this first interstellar visitor came from the direction of Vega, which is the brightest star in the Lyra constellation. **(III)** At Oumuamua's velocity, a voyage from Vega to our solar system would take 600,000 years. **(IV)** The head of Harvard's astronomy department Avi Loeb says that this unidentified object originated outside of our solar system and was likely "an alien spaceship". **(V)** In July 2018, Avi Loeb was appointed as chair of the Board on Physics and Astronomy (BPA) of the National Academies, which is the Academies' forum for issues connected with the fields of physics and astronomy, including oversight of their decadal surveys.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V



78. (I) At the beginning of the 21st century, many scientists reported that Greenland's large amounts of ice sheet were melting at an accelerated rate. (II) In 2010, for instance, satellites showed that 97% of the ice sheet showed signs of melting, whereas in previous years melting had only affected up to half of the ice sheet. (III) At that time, scientists were unsure whether this massive loss of ice sheet was a long-term situation. (IV) Of course, this increasing meltdown has also increased access to Greenland's mineral resources. (V) But in 2014, with extremely high temperatures, the island experienced meltdowns that could rival the record-breaking meltdowns seen in 2010.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

79. (I) When in a relationship, it is quite normal for couples to have disagreements and arguments from time to time. (II) However, in the midst of an ongoing argument, you may want to raise your voice and say hurtful things. (III) It is a fact that relationships can also benefit from disagreements by expressing opposing views without saying any hurtful words or raising your voice. (IV) This kind of behavior will only escalate the conflict and break hearts. (V) And even after the dispute is concluded, the hurtful words that were used will not be forgotten.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

80. (I) Wolves and ravens have an amazing symbiotic relationship. (II) Ravens will lead wolves to prey so that they can take a portion of the leftovers. (III) When not competing to hunt for their next meal, wolves and ravens play with each other. (IV) The Yellowstone National Park Wolf Restoration Program has intensively studied that the wolves have provided a greater understanding of the importance of their role as a predator in maintaining the integrity of the entire ecosystem. (V) They play games of tail chasing with each other and develop individual friendships.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

BU SAYFA BOŞ BIRAKILMIŞTIR.



Bu kitapçığın basımı ve kirtasiye ihtiyaçlarının tamamı Trabzon Büyükşehir Belediyesi tarafından karşılanmıştır.

## SINAVDA UYULACAK KURALLAR

1. Cep telefonu ile sınava girmek kesinlikle yasaktır. Çağrı cihazı, telsiz, fotoğraf makinesi vb. araçlarla; cep bilgisayar, kol ya da cep saati gibi her türlü bilgisayar özelliği bulunan cihazlarla; silah ve benzeri teçhizatla; müsvedde kâğıdı, defter, kitap, sözlük, sözlük işlevi olan elektronik aygıt, hesap cetveli, hesap makinesi, pergel, açıölçer, cetvel vb. araçlarla sınava girmek kesinlikle yasaktır. Bu araçlarla sınava girmiş adayların adı mutlaka Salon Sınav Tutanağı'na yazılacak, bu adayların sınavı geçersiz sayılacaktır. Sınava kalem, silgi, kalemтираş, saat vb. araçla ve kulaklık, küpe, broş vb. takı, herhangi bir metal eşya ile girmek de kesinlikle yasaktır. Yiyecek, içecek vb. tüketim malzemeleri de sınava getirilemez. Adaylar sınava şeffaf şişe içerisinde su getirebilecektir.
2. Bu sınav için verilen toplam cevaplama süresi 120 dakikadır. Sınav başladıktan sonra ilk 90 ve son 15 dakika içinde adayın sınavdan çıkmasına kesinlikle izin verilmeyecektir. Bu süreler dışında, cevaplama sınav bitmeden tamamlarsanız cevap kâğıdınızı salon görevlilerine teslim ederek salonu terk edebilirsiniz. Bildirilen sürelerle aykırı davranışlardan adayın kendisi sorumludur.
3. Sınav salonundan ayrılan aday, her ne sebeple olursa olsun, tekrar sınava alınmayacaktır.
4. Sınav süresince görevlilerle konuşmak, görevlilere soru sormak yasaktır. Aynı şekilde görevlilerin de adaylarla yakından ve alçak sesle konuşmaları ayrıca adayların birbirinden kalem, silgi vb. şeyleri istemeleri kesinlikle yasaktır.
5. Sınav sırasında, görevlilerin her türlü uyarısına uymak zorundasınız. Sınavınızın geçerli sayılması, her şeyden önce, sınav kurallarına uymanıza bağlıdır. Kurallara aykırı davranışta bulunanların ve yapılacak uyarılara uymayanların kimlik bilgileri Salon Sınav Tutanağı'na yazılacak ve sınavları geçersiz sayılacaktır.
6. Sınav sırasında kopya çeken, çekmeye kalkışan, kopya veren, kopya çekilmesine yardım edenlerin kimlik bilgileri Salon Sınav Tutanağı'na yazılacak ve bu adayların sınavları geçersiz sayılacaktır.
7. Cevap kâğıdında doldurmanız gereken alanlar bulunmaktadır. Bu alanları doldurunuz. Cevap kâğıdınızı başkaları tarafından görülmeyecek şekilde tutmanız gerekmektedir. Cevap kâğıdına yazılacak her türlü yazıda ve yapılacak bütün işaretlemelerde kurşun kalem kullanılacaktır. Sınav süresi bittiğinde cevapların cevap kâğıdına işaretlenmiş olması gerekir. Soru kitapçığına işaretlenen cevaplar geçerli değildir.
8. Soru kitapçığında yer alan kitapçık türünü cevap kâğıdına işaretleyiniz. Size söylendiği zaman, sayfaların eksik olup olmadığını, kitapçıkta basım hatalarının bulunup bulunmadığını kontrol ediniz. Soru kitapçığının sayfası eksik yada basımı hatalıysa değiştirilmesi için salon başkanına başvurunuz.
9. Cevap kâğıdına ve soru kitapçığına yazılması ve işaretlenmesi gereken bilgilerde bir eksiklik ve/veya yanlışlık olması hâlinde sınavınızın değerlendirilmesi mümkün olamamaktadır, bu husustaki özen yükümlülüğü ve sorumluluk size aittir.
10. Soru kitapçığının sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
11. Her testin cevaplarını cevap kâğıdındaki ilgili alana işaretleyiniz.
12. **Sınav salonundan ayrılmadan önce cevap kâğıdınızı ve sınava giriş belgenizi salon görevlilerine eksiksiz olarak teslim etmeyi unutmayınız.**

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Müdürlüğümüzün yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.