



TRABZON
BÜYÜKŞEHİR
BELEDİYESİ



TRABZON
ÜNİVERSİTESİ



KTÜ
KARADENİZ TEKNİK
ÜNİVERSİTESİ

YÜKSEK ÖĞRETİM KURUMLARI
YABANCI DİL TESTİ (YDT)
YKS SON PROVA
12 MAYIS 2024



TRABZON İL MİLLÎ
EĞİTİM MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ



BAYBURT İL MİLLÎ
EĞİTİM MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ



GÜMÜŞHANE İL MİLLÎ
EĞİTİM MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ



BALIKESİR İL MİLLÎ
EĞİTİM MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

YDT

YABANCI DİL
TESTİ

SORU KİTAPÇIK TÜRÜ

B

T.C. KİMLİK NUMARASI													
ADI													
SOYADI													
SALON NO							SIRA NO						



ADAYIN DİKKATİNE

- T.C. Kimlik Numaranızı, Adınızı, Soyadınızı, Okul Adınızı ve Numaranızı, Soru Kitapçığı üzerindeki ilgili alanlara yazınız.
- Optik formdaki Kurum Kodu, Kitapçık Türü, Alan, T.C. Kimlik No, Adı Soyadı bölümlerinin eksik ve yanlış kodlanmasının sorumluluğu size aittir.
- Bu sayfanın arkasında yer alan açıklamayı dikkatle okuyunuz.

Adayın imzası:

Soru Kitapçık Numarasını
cevap kâğıdındaki alana doğru kodladım.



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AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta İngilizce Testi bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu testler için verilen toplam cevaplama süresi 120 dakikadır (2 saat).
3. Bu testte yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır.
4. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.
5. Bu testler puanlanırken her testteki doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri düşülecek ve kalan sayı o bölümle ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.
6. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
7. Sınavda uyulacak diğer kurallar bu kitapçığın arka kapağında belirtilmiştir.



Bu Sınav Trabzon İl Millî Eğitim Müdürlüğü'nün koordinesinde Trabzon Üniversitesi akademisyenleri ve okullarımızın branş öğretmenlerinden oluşan Sınav Soru Hazırlama Komisyonlarınca hazırlanmıştır.

Bu testte İNGİLİZCE alanına ait toplam 80 soru vardır.

1 - 8. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. All labour unions in the country say that the immigrants in the country lower the hourly ---- of native workers.

- A) benefits
- B) advents
- C) wages
- D) appointments
- E) capitals

2. Due to the water supply contamination in Istanbul and the chemicals and acid fumes exposed by factories, people are ---- to deadly illnesses.

- A) compulsory
- B) disastrous
- C) identical
- D) abrupt
- E) vulnerable

3. Although audio books are most popular with busy individuals and long-distance passengers, they are aimed to be used by ---- impaired people since the words are vocalized.

- A) temporarily
- B) visually
- C) consequently
- D) mentally
- E) eventually

4. In the field of social sciences, researchers often conduct studies to ---- the impact of socioeconomic factors on educational attainment among different demographic groups.

- A) formulate
- B) investigate
- C) deduce
- D) accelerate
- E) synchronize

5. After the tragic earthquake in the east of Türkiye, life in some small villages was completely ----, which gave deep sorrow across the whole nation.

- A) wiped out
- B) let down
- C) put on
- D) caught up
- E) given in

6. Amidst the ongoing debate about the ethical implications of artificial intelligence, instances where unforeseen consequences ---- machine learning algorithms, if not carefully regulated, ---- concerns about the potential erosion of privacy and exacerbation of societal inequalities.

- A) may arise from / could spark
- B) might emerge from / have sparked
- C) must come from / had sparked
- D) can result from / spark
- E) have occurred due to / will spark

7. Recent archaeological findings suggest that the ancient civilization ---- advanced agricultural techniques, and the uncovered artifacts ---- valuable insights into their agricultural practices.

- A) might have developed / can provide
- B) may develop / must provide
- C) should have developed / might have provided
- D) can develop / should provide
- E) must have developed / could provide

8. The key to effective communication lies in not only accurately ---- ideas but also creatively ---- a message that resonates with the audience.

- A) expressing / to convey
- B) expressed / conveyed
- C) express / to have conveyed
- D) expressing / conveying
- E) being expressed / to be conveying

9 - 15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. The recent discovery in neuroscience delves deep ---- the complexity of neural networks, providing significant implications ---- the understanding of cognitive processes.

- A) towards / on
- B) into / for
- C) to / at
- D) against / with
- E) through / about

10. The scientist conducted experiments ---- ecosystems, analysing the factors responsible for the resilience of certain species ---- the effects of climate change.

- A) for / into
- B) over / of
- C) with / against
- D) against / along
- E) alongside / under

11. The recent study highlights the benefits of exposure to natural light, emphasizing its positive impact on mood and productivity, ---- certain individuals may still prefer working in dimmer environments.

- A) likewise
- B) since
- C) for example
- D) so
- E) however

12. ---- the advent of renewable energy technologies, traditional methods of power generation are facing increased scrutiny due to their environmental impact.

- A) Until
- B) Given that
- C) Although
- D) Once
- E) Despite

13. Underneath the New York City, there exists a network of tunnels where ---- explorers dare to venture, as the darkness and mysterious pathways pose ---- challenges even for the most experienced.

- A) only / every
- B) several / much
- C) few / many
- D) many / each
- E) some / either

14. Considering the intricate dynamics of international diplomacy, seasoned negotiators must delicately navigate through the complexities, weighing the consequences of ---- compromising on key issues ---- risking a breakdown in negotiations if a consensus cannot be reached.

- A) either / or
- B) neither / nor
- C) as / as
- D) whether / or
- E) both / and

15. Quantum mechanics describes the behaviour of particles at the subatomic level, ---- classical mechanics, which primarily focuses on the motion of larger objects in the macroscopic world.

- A) besides
- B) despite
- C) thanks to
- D) as opposed to
- E) as well as

16 - 20. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Aziz Sancar is widely considered to be the most famous and accomplished scientist of the 21st century in Türkiye. He (16) ---- the Nobel Prize in Chemistry (17) ---- mechanistic studies of DNA repair. He has achieved world fame for his contributions on photolyase and nucleotide excision repair in bacteria (18) ---- have changed his field. Sancar's research has provided a (19) ---- understanding of the workings of Circadian clocks in humans, which may be used to treat a wide range of different illnesses and disorders. (20) ---- his fame in the Scientific world, Aziz Sancar is also well known for his generosity since he is the co-founder of the Aziz-Gwen Sancar Foundation, which is a non-profit organization to promote Turkish culture and to support Turkish students in the United States.

16. A) awarded
B) was awarded
C) was going to be awarded
D) had been awarded
E) had awarded

17. A) to
B) by
C) for
D) with
E) at

18. A) that
B) in which
C) whom
D) whose
E) who

19. A) conformist
B) fundamental
C) fierce
D) regardless
E) destructive

20. A) However
B) As
C) Due to
D) Therefore
E) In addition to

21 - 28. sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Bruno Mars tasted fame and success ----.

- A) even though he won the hearts of the whole world with his rendition in the Unorthodox Jukebox album.
- B) in spite of having been nominated to the MTV Music Awards' Best Promising Singer.
- C) when he first appeared on the stage before Justin Bieber on a tour.
- D) just like the fact that his song "24K Magic" was not a big hit.
- E) however, he came from a family with six siblings.

22. Because we live in a world of plastic, and only a small proportion is recycled, ----

- A) fortunately, the solution to this problem is quite simple, provided we have the intention to act.
- B) there's another form of pollution that often goes overlooked: nuclear waste.
- C) large power plants will cause problems with storing electric batteries.
- D) I recommend you "Our Planet" documentary about how we, humans, are responsible for the melting of glaciers in the South Pole.
- E) its visible presence is a constant reminder of the danger it poses.

23. Millennials (those born between the early 1980s and early 1990s) want more opportunities to develop their skills, ----.

- A) but flexible working hours and remote work do not improve our workplace efficiency.
- B) which include technological abilities, teamwork and interpersonal ingenuity.
- C) and internet literacy of Generation Z is truly advanced.
- D) whereas we believe that businesses and business leaders should contribute to the improvement of society.
- E) that looks at the findings of two large-scale surveys on the mindset of the millennial generation.

24. ----, human beings kept on killing animals even after they had become skillful how to cultivate crops.

- A) Now that people have been hunting animals since they acquired the skill of hunting
- B) Just as edible animals around man have made him become a hunter
- C) Despite hunting endangered animals in nature requires a special permit.
- D) Even though hunting was the means of survival in pre-historic times
- E) Although it is known that the use of chemical fertilizers threatens many animals in nature

25. **Despite differences in language and distances spanning thousands of miles, ---- .**

- A) Türkiye and Japan have different positions in their regional settings and different aspirations in marketing national cultures for regional and global audiences.
- B) Türkiye and Japan share similar cultural values such as hard work, courage, and discipline.
- C) popular culture deviated from the state-imposed path and established its own indifferent, irreverent, and sometimes obsequious perspective toward history.
- D) compared to the Japanese, Westerners have a greater facility to come into contact with others (physical contact)
- E) Japanese culture emphasizes politeness, respect, and adherence to social hierarchy, whereas the U.S. values directness, informality, and equality

26. ----, **Turkey's first astronaut Alper Gezeravcı, along with three international crewmates, was successfully launched from Florida only in 2024 for a journey to the International Space Station.**

- A) Therefore, the Turkish space agency and other national research institutions are jointly working on the development of a hybrid rocket
- B) 1994 Before humans went into space, test flights were made with monkeys to see what effects a flight in a space capsule would have on a living organism
- C) Despite Turkey's efforts to improve the quality of its space research since
- D) Because the Dragon capsule carrying Alper Gezeravcı and his friends successfully completed its docking mission
- E) When in space for a long duration many medical issues are run into, such as loss of bone mass

27. **While scooters have automatic transmissions, smaller engines, superior mobility, are simple to learn to ride, and are fuel-efficient, ----.**

- A) the lower power makes scooters more fuel-efficient and sometimes easy to handle, particularly for inexperienced or young riders.
- B) scooters are a popular choice for short commutes in urban areas where speed is less important than maneuverability and fuel efficiency.
- C) because of their size, scooters are allowed to park in bike racks, which have a cheaper fare compared to parking your car.
- D) the compact design of scooters makes them unstable, and scooters are even more likely to crash when they encounter poor road conditions or a hazard on the roadway.
- E) most scooters have nice, cushy saddles that open up, alligator-mouth-like, to reveal a big under-seat storage space that'll easily hold a couple bags of groceries, a backpack, or your helmet and jacket.

28. ----, **even though they are meant to increase your focus and energy.**

- A) Several medical experts have cautioned that caffeine including drinks may have harmful consequences
- B) Caffeine consumption enhances students' memory performance one hour before the photo identification test
- C) There have been many research on the potential effects of caffeine on long-term memory
- D) To see the boosting impact of caffeine on memory consolidation, a dosage of at least 200 mg is necessary
- E) A modest amount of caffeine taken after learning might improve long-term memory

29 - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

According to research, the way young children think and behave is closely related to the violence they see on television. First six years is a very critical period for the development of brain in children. And it is also known that the way young children learn depends mostly on social learning and role modeling. While they interact with their environment, at the same time, they copy, imitate, and learn afterwards. The problem is that it's not easy to distinguish between what is real and what is not for children. So, they might believe things work in real life as they see them on television. In addition, according to a recent survey, there are other negative effects of television on young children such as becoming afraid of the outside world, desensitizing towards the violence they see on television and subsequently presenting more violent behaviors to people around them. As a result, children under the age of six, who are frequently exposed to violence on television are more likely to have unhealthier minds compared to the ones who aren't.

29. The main focus of the passage is on ----.

- A) latest research as to children's psychology
- B) the factors which affect violence
- C) the negative influence of violence on television over young children
- D) effects of television on children
- E) the break-up of children from their parents because of television

30. Children show behaviors of violence towards people around them because ----.

- A) they are not cognitively developed enough
- B) first six years is the period of aggressive manners for them
- C) they become less sensitive to violent actions they watch on television
- D) they think it prevents their fear coming from the outside world
- E) parents bring up them in a violent atmosphere

31. The attitude of the author for violence on television is ----.

- A) manipulative
- B) shocking
- C) disapproving
- D) questioning
- E) sarcastic

32 - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Every time you blink, someone is forming an Internet company somewhere in the world. They could be young college students with dreams of making a fortune or middle-aged individuals trying to lure the goddess of wealth. And they are trying all sorts of gimmicks to attract people towards their websites. While some websites offer sounds, animation and dazzling graphics to make their sites almost a movie-like experience for the viewer, others provide free downloads and contests. A company based in California has decided to offer online smells to people who visit its website. That is, if a pizza image comes on screen, your nostrils will catch the smell of baked bread and gooey cheese. All you need to do is to attach a device called 'iSmell' to your computer. This smart little device, created by the company, contains some chemicals, which when combined in different proportions, can create a huge variety of smells. The company plans to permit website developers to integrate the appropriate smells to their games and images. It is also hoping Hollywood filmmakers will incorporate the smell technology in their movies.

32. According to the passage, the California-based company that invented iSmell ---- .

- A) wants to be able to sell their product to film producers.
- B) was started by a group of young college students.
- C) does not care whether website developers will be interested in their product.
- D) claims that the sense of smell is the most important sense.
- E) is worried about the fact that there are too many websites.

33. As stated in the passage, people from different age groups and backgrounds create websites ----.

- A) because they want to spread the knowledge they have.
- B) although they know it is not easy to attract visitors to their websites.
- C) when they feel they are ready to get rich and famous.
- D) as they want to make a lot of money.
- E) but almost all of them realize that they have wasted their time and money.

34. What can be concluded from the passage about the device called iSmell ?

- A) It was invented and used by Hollywood filmmakers a long time ago.
- B) It is capable of producing a wide range of smells thanks to the chemicals it contains.
- C) It is able to prevent a huge variety of bad smells once it is attached to a computer.
- D) It can also offer sound, animation and graphics when you add a smart driver to your PC.
- E) It cannot catch the smell of baked bread unless it is baked in the oven.

35 - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Since hippos are primarily confined to one type of environmental habitat, they face significant conservation challenges due to habitat loss. Increased human population and development projects are encroaching upon traditional hippo territory. Not only does this growth destroy and reduce the number of aquatic habitats, which are their home throughout most of their life, available to hippos, but it also prevents remaining hippo populations from accessing other bodies of water. As a result, the global hippopotamus population has decreased by between 7% and 20 %. In 2006, it was estimated that only between 125.000 and 150.000 hippos existed, a statistic that prompted the International Union for Conservation of Nature to list the hippopotamus as a vulnerable species. In addition to habitat loss, the hippopotamus is also faced with illegal poaching. Hippo meat is considered as luxury food in central areas of Africa and is sold on the black market. Additionally, hippo teeth are often prized as a suitable alternative to ivory, which is also obtained illegally from elephant tusks.

35. How do human consumption habits affect the livelihood of hippos?

- A) Hippo meat is preferred over elephant meat, so they are killed for that.
- B) Humans have withdrawn from using their horns for medicine, so they aren't killed anymore.
- C) Humans and hippos depend on the same food for survival, so they are killed.
- D) They prefer to eat what humans don't eat, so they are safe.
- E) They are both hunted for their meat and their teeth illegally.

36. It is important to comprehend the importance of water for hippos because ----

- A) without water, these animals will have to be forced to migrate.
- B) water makes up a huge part of these animals' habitat.
- C) not much of it has ever been available to these animals anyway.
- D) they would be killing humans to regain their habitats back otherwise.
- E) it hinders these animals from reaching their true habitats.

37. Which of the following could be the main idea of this passage?

- A) African continent will suffer from a shortage of all its animals if they destroy animal habitats.
- B) The whole world should take a step further to save animals like hippos and elephants.
- C) The rich have got to change their eating habits if we are to save hippos.
- D) African people will have to learn how to preserve their water if they want to survive on the continent.
- E) Human intervention as well as poaching is pushing hippos towards extinction.

38 - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Fast-food is such a pervasive part of American life that it has become synonymous with American culture. Fast-food was born in America and it has now swollen into a \$106-billion industry. America exports fast-food worldwide and its attendant corporate culture, has probably been more influential and done more to destroy local food economies and cultural diversity than any government propaganda programme could hope to accomplish. No corner of the earth is safe from its presence and no aspect of life is unaffected. Fastfood is now found in shopping malls, airports, hospitals, gas stations, stadiums, on trains, and increasingly, in schools. There are 23,000 restaurants in one chain alone, and another 2,000 are being opened every year. Its effect has been the same on the millions of people it feeds daily and on the people it employs. Fast-food culture has changed how we work, from its assembly-line kitchens filled with robotic frying machines to the trite phrases spoken to customers by its poorly paid part-time workforce. In the United States, more than 57 per cent of the population eat meals away from home on any given day and they spend more money on fast-food than they do on higher education, personal computers, or even on new cars.

38. The word "swollen" underlined ----.

- A) suggests that the growth is excessive and unhealthy
- B) emphasizes the speed at which the industry has grown
- C) has very positive connotations
- D) draws attention to the inevitability of the growth of the industry
- E) implies that the industry will continue to grow on steadily

39. One point that receives a lot of attention in the passage is ----.

- A) the fact that fast-food is now more popular outside the US than it is inside
- B) the fact that fast-food meets our dietary needs
- C) the consideration the fast-food companies show to their employees
- D) the idea that in such places as gas stations and trains fast-food is actually the only practical kind of food
- E) the far-reaching effects of the fast-food industry

40. The writer of the passage clearly regrets the fact that ----.

- A) local and traditional styles of food are being pushed off the market
- B) the growth of the fast-food industry has now come to a halt
- C) there are still more traditional restaurants than fast-food ones
- D) the fast-food industry cannot retain the high standards with which it started
- E) the fast-food companies cannot afford to pay even their part-time workers adequate salaries

41 - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

All of us are born, all of us will die; but there is infinite variety in the nature and circumstances of these two events themselves and in what happens to our bodies and our minds in between. Some individuals, for example, are born without difficulty and grow uninterruptedly during childhood and adolescence, suffering at worst only minor infectious diseases and accidents. As adults, they reproduce their kind. They age gradually until, in extreme old age, they die peacefully without pain or discomfort. This is an idealised picture of how we would like things to be, rather than the reality that most people experience. Death comes to many of us, not when we are old, but during or before birth, in infancy, in adolescence, in early adulthood or in middle age.

41. One point made by the author in this passage is that we, as human beings, ----.

- A) have widely differing experiences of birth, life and death
- B) have all similar opportunities but use them differently
- C) all enjoy a happy childhood and a healthy adolescence
- D) ought to take certain measures to avoid infectious diseases in childhood
- E) must face the fact that accidents in old age are inevitable

42. The writer points out that, though most people expect life to be free of care and death easy, ----.

- A) this is not likely to happen either in adolescence or in adulthood
- B) they have to strive hard to attain this idealised
- C) for many people a worthwhile life has more to it than this
- D) this is, in fact, very rarely the case
- E) this is seldom the case except in old age

43. In this passage the writer points out the disparity between ----.

- A) the basically fortunate lives of the majority and the tragic experience of a small minority
- B) what everyone expects of life and what he actually achieves in life
- C) the early happy years of our lives, and the later tragic ones
- D) the happier middle years of a person's life and the more trying later years
- E) the near ideal life experience of the few and the actual life experience of the majority

44 - 48. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Jacob :

- ----

Stuart :

- **Actually, I wouldn't say that exactly, but yes, I know a few things. How may I help you?**

Jacob :

- **I think I have a sensitive stomach. Sometimes, after dinner, I get a severe ache in my stomach. How can I deal with it?**

Stuart :

- **Well, I advise you not to consume heavy, fatty, salty, and sugary foods after a certain time in the evening. And it's always a good idea to have a low-carb dinner.**

- A) We have to consume a small amount of this in our dishes.
- B) I know you are an expert in nutrition.
- C) I heard somewhere that we should not drink fizzy drinks along with our meals.
- D) The people in the neighborhood believe you know how to prepare delicious meals.
- E) I wish you would tell me how you keep so fit.

45. Wife :

- **Wow! Did they really say that? That you were not qualified enough for the new project.**

Husband:

- **That's exactly what happened.**

Wife :

- **But what about all the experience you gained from past projects?**

Husband:

- ----

- A) Oh, yes. I requested a meeting so they could explain exactly what they expected from me.
- B) So that means they can do whatever they want.
- C) Yes, you can understand how true this is in this regard.
- D) It's right dear. That's what I told them. But obviously, this has no effect.
- E) Well, they will take my old experiences into consideration, right?

46. Mother :

Son :

- **Is this why I cannot use my tablet computer except on weekends and public holidays?**

Mother :

- **Exactly. We all know very well that you would never do your homework otherwise.**

Son :

- **But Dad, you know very well that's not true. In any case, I do my homework completely and on time.**

- A) I recently took the computer to service due to a problem with the graphics card.
- B) If you were me, wouldn't you study harder to be in a better place?
- C) Actually, wouldn't it be better for you to do a group study with your classmates on this subject?
- D) I was so disappointed with your recent exam results that I really had to take some serious action to ensure your success in school.
- E) Personally, I do not think that social media and screen addiction in teenagers has started to cause serious problems yet.

47. Antony:

- **I just read a story about the extraordinary success of Turkey's national women's volleyball team, known as the "Sultans of the Net", which has led to a nationwide increase in both interest in the sport and school attendance among girls.**

Carol:

Josh:

- **In fact, the opposite is true. Especially noteworthy is the surge in students attending schools located in east provinces such as Kahramanmaraş, Şırnak, Hakkari, Van, Muş and Mardin.**

Carol:

- **Looks amazing. I'll keep this in mind the next time I come across a story about Sultans of the Net.**

- A) Could it be the year 2023 will forever be remembered as a year of unprecedented triumphs and historic firsts for the Turkish women's national volleyball team, affectionately known as the "Sultans of the Net?"
- B) Türkiye's national team powered through the competition, delivering flawless performances.
- C) I think there has been a significant increase in the number of students attending schools in cities located west of Türkiye.
- D) Do you think their journey was marked by redemption, as they overcame earlier defeats to the U.S., Poland and Japan in other competitions?
- E) Could we say the "Sultans of the Net", the Turkish women's national volleyball team, won the European championship at the beginning of September, confirming their leadership at the world level.

48. Andrew:

- **Have you seen the Bayraktar TB2, a Tactical Armed / UAV System, developed and manufactured by Baykar? It's magnificent!**

Pamela:

- **Nope. What makes it so impressive?**

Andrew:

Pamela:

- **How's that possible? How can it have such a success?**

Andrew:

- **Actually, The emergence of new players in drone warfare has led to significant advancements in drone technology over the past decade, with Turkish armed drones becoming one of the most sought-after UAVs in recent years. The drones' small radar cross-section, electronic countermeasures, and maneuverability, make them difficult to detect and track.**

- A) Nonetheless, as drone technology continues to advance, so do threats to the security of such vehicles.
- B) Besides, it should be noted that UAVs, including TB2s, are not a replacement for fighter aircraft.
- C) Specifically, they are not as fast or maneuverable as fighter aircraft and lack the situational awareness and decision-making capabilities of human pilots.
- D) The use of armed drones in military operations has also raised concerns about civilian casualties resulting from attacks targeting insurgents in close proximity to civilian populations.
- E) Well, the Bayraktar TB2 is renowned for its advanced capabilities and versatility. It's equipped with state-of-the-art sensors and weaponry, allowing it to perform a wide range of missions effectively.

49 - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. **Not only is English hard to predict the spelling from the pronunciation, but it is not always possible to predict the pronunciation from the spelling.**

- A) It is not always likely to guess the pronunciation of the spelling of English vocabularies, but it has always been easy to predict the spelling from the pronunciation.
- B) English not only presents challenges in predicting spelling from pronunciation, but it also lacks consistent predictability in determining pronunciation from spelling.
- C) English does not pose difficulties not only in anticipating spelling based on pronunciation but also in reliably predicting pronunciation from spelling.
- D) In English, predicting spelling from pronunciation is not a complex task, and likewise, predicting pronunciation from spelling is consistently achievable.
- E) English presents a dual challenge: predicting spelling from pronunciation is easy, and similarly, predicting pronunciation from spelling is not always straightforward.

50. Sagalassos, once a metropolis decorated with monuments covered with unique designs, was discovered by French wanderer Paul LUCAS in 1706, yet archaeological excavations started in 1990.

- A) Sagalassos was a metropolis decorated with perfectly designed monuments and was discovered by French wanderer Paul LUCAS in the 17th century.
- B) In spite of the fact that archaeological excavations started in 1990, Sagalassos had been already discovered by French wanderer Paul LUCAS in 1706.
- C) Decorated with monuments covered with unique designs, Sagalassos was discovered by French traveler Paul LUCAS in 18th century, but the excavations started in the 19th century.
- D) Although Sagalassos, at one time a metropolis decorated with uniquely designed monuments, was discovered by French traveler Paul LUCAS in the 18th century, the excavations started in 20th century.
- E) Decorated with monuments covered with unique designs, Sagalassos was discovered by French traveler Paul LUCAS in 18th century. Therefore, the excavations started in the 19th century.

51. According to WHO, fifty-five million people around the world are estimated to be directly affected by drought every year and their livelihoods are threatened.

- A) As reported by WHO, fifty-five million people are directly affected by aridity each year and their livelihoods are no longer under control.
- B) It is estimated that millions of people around the world are affected by aridity that threatens people's livelihoods.
- C) It is claimed that every year, fifty-five million people worldwide are affected by drought that threatens their livelihoods.
- D) It is estimated that every year, fifty-five million people worldwide are directly affected by drought that threatens their livelihoods according to WHO.
- E) For WHO, It is estimated that millions of people around the world are directly affected by aridity that puts people's livelihoods at risk.

52. No sooner had I left the school than I realized that I had forgotten my notes under the desk.

- A) While I was walking to school, I understood that my notes were not in my bag.
- B) I had already taken my notes from my desk before I left the school.
- C) As soon as I walked out of the school, I noticed that I had not taken my notes from my desk.
- D) When I found out that I did not take my notes, I was getting ready to go out of the school.
- E) I knew I did not put my notes under the desk before leaving the school because I found them in my bag.

53. Having never witnessed animals capable of enduring extended periods without food, the people openly expressed their amazement.

- A) Although they had not seen such interesting animals before, the people did not seem so amazed.
- B) What makes the people surprised is the number of the days such animals can survive without food.
- C) The people were rather surprised as they had not witnessed such animals for a long time.
- D) Not having seen such animals that are able to survive without food for a long time before, the people did not hide their astonishment.
- E) The people must have been quite amazed when they saw such animals surviving without food for a very long time.

54 - 58. sorularda verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Having lived abroad for five years without even calling your close friends in the meantime, you decide to visit your old friends when you go back to your hometown. After calling them, you see nobody answers your calls. You realize you have missed something about your friends, and you say to yourself with regret:

- A) I should have been in touch with them a long time ago.
- B) It is too late to blame yourself now; you should keep going your own life.
- C) I am going to meet each of them one by one and give them presents.
- D) I was too busy to call anybody abroad. Why are they acting so stupid?
- E) While I was there, I did not have the opportunity to call anybody.

55. After a heated argument with your spouse, you angrily close the door and storm off to a destination. As you're on your way, your phone continues to ring persistently. It's him/her. Despite not wanting to hear his/her voice, you also hope for an apology from him/her. Reluctantly, you answer the phone and say:

- A) I know it is all my fault. I am really sorry. What can I do to make you forgive me?
- B) I should have listened to you before taking a sudden decision. I am begging for a second chance.
- C) It is rude to leave the house without saying goodbye. I hope you will be happy with the rest of your life.
- D) I need some time to cool off right now. Can we discuss this later when we're both in a better state of mind?
- E) I am eager to hear that you are sorry because of making me sad otherwise you will not see me again.

56. As you are getting ready to get on a bus, you suddenly realize that your bus card has been left at home. Faced with a dilemma whether you should ask for getting off the bus or an alternative to go by bus. You opt for the latter, recognizing the importance of not being late for work. With a sense of embarrassment, you talk to the driver and say:

- A) To be honest, I regret to inform you that I seem to have left my bus card at home.
- B) Good morning, sir, I seem to have forgotten my bus card at home. Can I get on? Otherwise I will be late for work.
- C) As a loyal citizen, I must have the right to get on a bus without paying.
- D) Last week, the machine charged me double by mistake, so I believe I can get on without paying.
- E) I am sorry, but I've left my bus card at home. Is there any way I can still board? I'm trying to avoid being late for work.

57. You are in charge of keeping the order of the streets in a tourism area near a famous beach, and there is a strict rule against wearing swimsuits on the streets. You kindly inform the tourists about the city's regulations. As you notice a group of men and women walking in the street in their swimsuits, you approach them and say courteously:

- A) You ought to shame on yourselves walking half naked among people despite knowing it is forbidden.
- B) Hey, folks! Do you not ever read the signs about the rules? How dare you all walk here without your clothes?
- C) As a responsible staff on duty, I must warn you about the harmful effects of the direct sunlight at this time of the day in our city.
- D) Good day! I'd like to kindly inform you about a local regulation on swimsuits. Would you mind wearing your swimsuits on the streets?
- E) Hello, I hope you're enjoying your time here. Just a friendly reminder, we have a rule against wearing swimsuits on the streets in this area.

58. Craving dessert, you excitedly open both doors of the fridge, spotting an unopened box of your favourite ice cream. Carrying your spoon, you head to the living room with a broad smile. However, upon opening the box, you discover it's filled with ice, and your friend is looking at you with a teasing expression. Disappointed, you turn to him/her and express:

- A) Oh, you got me good! I got a surprise ice pack.
- B) I had hoped for a sweet treat, but it seems I fell for a chilly prank.
- C) I already detest eating ice cream; I'm unsure how to express my gratitude for the thoughtful gesture of preparing ice as a dessert.
- D) According to scientific research, eating ice cream after supper is a useful for the teeth, so you know well how to treat me.
- E) Oh great, an ice surprise! Just what I was hoping for – said no one ever. Thanks for the 'dessert,' really nailed it!

59 - 63. sorularda boş bırakılan yere parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. ---- Before it was implemented, cattle and ranch animals roamed freely across the land and easily crossed through every kind of fence eating whatever they found. With the instruction of barbed wire, much of the West was divided into small farmsteads.

- A) Factories that produced barbed wire employed many farmers.
- B) Many movies were made about the fights between the landholders and cattle owners.
- C) Barbed wire changed the history of the economic development of the Western United States
- D) Landholders and cattle owners had bloody fights.
- E) Without farm animals, the West would not be what it is today.

60. Discipline is a word which has a wide meaning. In English it means, 'systematic training, control exercise, of knowledge development body, mind and and spirit'. without control; activity without training and action that has only selfish aims behind it leads to ruin. ---- When inexperienced, weak, untrained young men are called up to serve their country, to take up arms in its defense, to prepare themselves to perform noble deeds, they need a very special kind of training.

- A) Perhaps it is in the army that we hear most about discipline.
- B) Discipline is not rules, regulations, or punishment. It is not compliance, obedience, or enforcement. It is not rigid, boring, or always doing the same thing.
- C) The main things they hated were being under control and given orders all the time.
- D) Why no conflicts occur between parents and their sons or daughters is that they know how to control their emotions.
- E) It is because military service should not be compulsory in some countries.

61. The short story is one of the oldest types of literature and has existed in the form of legends, mythic tales, folk tales, fairy tales, tall tales, fables and anecdotes in various ancient communities around the world. The scene is written in the same form as a full-length drama. ---- Usually you can start and finish one in a single sitting. Short stories are fun to read, presenting us with an endless variety of characters, places and situations. In addition, they often reveal truths about life and so deepen our understanding of the human condition.

- A) When I read a short story, think of myself as a character in it.
- B) It was clear that the writer had expressed his thoughts and feelings about a subject in a brief way.
- C) It is hardly short and contains made-up characters and events
- D) As they are brief, they do not take long to read.
- E) When planning them, the writer needed to decide whether they were serious or comic.

62. ---- Those of us who are fortunate enough to be able to buy sufficient food should not suffer from vitamin deficiency. However, for various reasons, some people do not maintain a balanced diet. People often lose their appetite because of illness. People living alone may not bother to eat proper meals, and people on a diet may not eat sufficient quantities of necessary foods. Elderly people are at risk because they may be unable to shop and cook. Moreover, modern methods of preserving, freezing, and long-term storage of food, together with overcooking, can destroy many of the vitamins. Food served in restaurants and canteens has often lost much of its vitamin content because it has been kept hot, or even prepared the day before, so you may have problems if you eat out regularly.

- A) The vitamins are known to be contained in certain vegetables.
- B) A well-balanced diet should provide all the vitamins we normally require.
- C) People should try not to eat so much food and put on weight.
- D) The number of calories in a food refers to the amount of energy stored in that food.
- E) The number of calories you need will depend on your age, and activity level.

63. Colour blindness affects almost five per cent of the population and far more men than women. Difficulty in distinguishing between colours, particularly red and green, is an inherited defect. It rarely causes serious problems. A child soon learns that grass is green and blood is red or that the top light is red and the bottom light is green on a column of traffic lights. ---- It does not prevent a person becoming a lorry driver or a bus driver. Some colour blind people even become painters or fashion designers. There are a few jobs where perfect colour vision is essential, such as airline pilot or electrician.

- A) Colour blindness often disturbs people and causes serious problems.
- B) Color blindness is usually inherited through a genetic mutation.
- C) If you or your child has color blindness, it's important to learn the type and severity. Talk to an eye care provider, optometrist or ophthalmologist, about the nature of the condition and how it may affect you.
- D) For most people there is no problem living with colour blindness.
- E) To understand the types of color blindness, it helps to know a bit about cones.

64 - 69. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. The new disease, which usually causes coughing, sneezing, and goopy eyes, lasts longer than other upper respiratory conditions in dogs, which usually clear in about 10 days.

- A) Köpeklerde diğer üst solunum yolu rahatsızlıklarından daha uzun süren yeni hastalık, genellikle öksürmeye, hapşırmaya ve gözlerde şaşılığa neden oluyor ve genellikle yaklaşık 10 gün içinde iyileşiyor.
- B) Genellikle öksürmeye, hapşırmaya ve gözlerde şaşılığa neden olan yeni hastalık, köpeklerde diğer üst solunum yolu rahatsızlıklarından daha uzun sürüyor ve genellikle yaklaşık 10 gün içinde iyileşiyor.
- C) Genellikle öksürmeye, hapşırmaya ve gözlerde şaşılığa neden olan bu hastalık, genellikle yaklaşık 10 gün içinde iyileşiyor ve köpeklerde diğer üst solunum yolu rahatsızlıklarından daha uzun sürüyor.
- D) Yeni hastalık genellikle öksürmeye, hapşırmaya ve gözlerde şaşılığa neden olmakta, köpeklerde diğer üst solunum yolu rahatsızlıklarından daha uzun sürmekte ve genellikle yaklaşık 10 gün içinde iyileşmektedir.
- E) Genellikle öksürmeye, hapşırmaya ve gözlerde şaşılığa neden olan yeni hastalık, diğer üst solunum yolu rahatsızlıklarından daha uzun sürüyor ve köpeklerde yaklaşık 10 gün içinde iyileşiyor.

65. Some scientists explain that sharks are guided by factors such as seawater temperatures, the amount of light each day, and the location of hotspots for certain kinds of prey.

- A) Bazı bilim adamları, deniz suyu sıcaklıkları, günlük ışık miktarı ve belirli av türlerinin sıcak noktalarının konumu gibi faktörlerin köpekbalıklarının yönlendirdiğini açıklıyor.
- B) Birkaç bilim adamı tarafından, deniz suyu sıcaklıkları, günlük ışık miktarı ve belirli av türlerinin sıcak noktalarının konumu gibi faktörlerin köpek balıklarını yönlendirdiği açıklanmaktadır.
- C) Birkaç bilim adamı, köpek balıklarının deniz suyu sıcaklıkları, günlük ışık miktarı ve avlarının sıcak noktalarının konumu gibi faktörler tarafından yönlendirildiğini açıklıyor.
- D) Bazı bilim adamları, köpek balıklarının deniz suyu sıcaklıkları, günlük ışık miktarı ve belirli av türlerinin sıcak noktalarının konumu gibi faktörler tarafından yönlendirildiğini açıklıyor.
- E) Bazı bilim adamları, köpek balıklarının deniz suyu sıcaklıkları, günlük ışık miktarı ve belirli av türlerinin sıcak noktalarının konumu gibi faktörlerin köpek balıklarını yönlendirdiğini açıkladı.

66. Global warming occurs when carbon dioxide and other air pollutants collect in the atmosphere and absorb sunlight and solar radiation that have bounced off the earth's surface.

- A) Atmosferde toplanan karbondioksit ve diğer hava kirleticileri, dünya yüzeyinden yansıyan güneş ışığını ve güneş ışınımını emdiğinde küresel ısınma meydana gelir.
- B) Küresel ısınma, dünya yüzeyinden yansıyan güneş ışığını ve güneş ışınımını emen karbondioksit ve diğer hava kirleticilerin atmosferde toplanmasıyla meydana gelir.
- C) Küresel ısınma, karbondioksit ve diğer hava kirleticilerin atmosferde toplanıp dünya yüzeyinden yansıyan güneş ışığını ve güneş ışınımını emdiğinde meydana gelir.
- D) Karbondioksit ve diğer hava kirleticiler, Dünya yüzeyinden yansıyan güneş ışığını ve güneş ışınımını emerek atmosferde toplanır ve küresel ısınma meydana gelir.
- E) Küresel ısınma, atmosferdeki karbondioksit ve diğer hava kirleticilerin dünya yüzeyinden yansıyan güneş ışığını ve güneş ışınımını emdiğinde meydana gelir.

67. In 1989, world leaders made a historic commitment to the world's children by adopting the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child – an international agreement on childhood.

- A) 1989 yılında dünya liderleri, çocuklukla ilgili uluslararası bir anlaşma olan Birleşmiş Milletler Çocuk Hakları Sözleşmesi'ni kabul ederek dünya çocuklarına tarihi bir taahhütte bulundular.
- B) Dünya liderleri, çocuklarla ilgili bir anlaşma olan Birleşmiş Milletler Çocuk Hakları Sözleşmesi'ni kabul ederek dünya çocuklarına 1989 yılında tarihi bir taahhütte bulundular.
- C) 1989 yılında dünya çocuklarına tarihi bir taahhütte bulunan dünya liderleri, çocuklukla ilgili uluslararası bir anlaşma olan Birleşmiş Milletler Çocuk Hakları Sözleşmesi'ni kabul ettiler.
- D) 1989 yılında çocuklukla ilgili uluslararası bir anlaşma olan Birleşmiş Milletler Çocuk Hakları Sözleşmesi'ni kabul eden dünya liderleri, dünya çocuklarına tarihi bir taahhütte bulundular.
- E) Dünya liderleri, 1989 yılında dünya çocuklarına tarihi bir taahhütte bulunarak çocuklukla ilgili uluslararası bir anlaşma olan Birleşmiş Milletler Çocuk Hakları Sözleşmesi'ni kabul ettiler.

68. When natural disasters around the world are considered, it is seen that 28 of 31 types of natural disasters are meteorological disasters.

- A) Dünya genelindeki doğal afetler düşünüldüğünde, 31 çeşit meteorolojik afetin 28 tanesini doğal afetlerin oluşturduğu görülür.
- B) Dünyadaki tüm doğal afetler incelendiğinde, 31 çeşit doğal afetin 28 tanesini meteorolojik afetlerin oluşturduğu görülmektedir.
- C) Dünya genelindeki doğal afetler ele alınca, 31 çeşit doğal afetin 28 tanesini meteorolojik afetlerin oluşturduğu görülür.
- D) Dünya genelindeki doğal afetler ele alınca, 31 doğal afetin 28 tanesini meteorolojik afetlerin oluşturduğu tespit edilmiştir.
- E) Dünyadaki afetler ele alındığında, 31 doğal afetin 28 tanesini meteorolojik afetlerin oluşturduğu görülür.

69. According to a study, music therapy and music-related medical interventions have been seen to be effective in reducing pain in patients and positively affecting mental health.

- A) Bir araştırmada, müzik terapisinin ve müzik ile ilişkili tıbbi müdahalelerin ağrıyı azaltmada etkili olduğu ve ruh sağlığını olumlu yönde etkilediği tespit edilmiştir.
- B) Bir araştırmaya göre müzik terapisinin hastalarda ağrıyı azaltmada etkili olduğu ve müzik ile ilişkili tıbbi müdahalelerin ruh sağlığını olumlu yönde etkilediği görülmüştür.
- C) Müzik terapisinin ve müzik ile ilişkili tıbbi müdahalelerin hastalarda ağrıyı azaltmada etkili olduğu ve ruh sağlığını olumlu yönde etkilediği bir araştırmada görülmüştür.
- D) Bir araştırmada, hastalarda ağrıyı azaltmada etkili olan ve ruh sağlığını olumlu yönde etkileyen şeyin müzik terapisinin ve müzik ile ilişkili tıbbi müdahalelerin olduğu tespit edilmiştir.
- E) Bir araştırmaya göre müzik terapisinin ve müzik ile ilişkili tıbbi müdahalelerin hastalarda ağrıyı azaltmada etkili olduğu ve ruh sağlığını olumlu yönde etkilediği görülmüştür.

70 - 75. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Yapay zekâ, en basit şekilde belirli görevleri yerine getirmek için insan zekasını taklit eden ve topladıkları bilgileri yineleyerek kendilerini geliştirebilen sistemler olarak tanımlanır.

- A) Artificial intelligence is simply defined as systems that can improve themselves by repeating the information they collect and imitate human intelligence to perform certain tasks.
- B) Systems that imitate human intelligence to perform certain tasks and can improve themselves by repeating the information they collect is simply defined as artificial intelligence.
- C) Artificial intelligence is simply defined as systems that repeat the information they collect and can improve themselves by imitating human intelligence to perform certain tasks.
- D) Artificial intelligence is to imitate human intelligence to perform certain tasks and it can improve themselves by repeating the information they collect.
- E) Artificial intelligence is simply defined as systems that imitate human intelligence to perform certain tasks and can improve themselves by repeating the information they collect.

71. İnsanlık tarihi kadar eski olan avcılık, Türkler' in ekonomik ve sosyal hayatında etkili olmuş, savaş kadar önem taşıyan bir kurum hâline gelmiştir.

- A) Hunting, which has been effective in the economic and social life of the Turks and has become an institution as important as war is as old as human history.
- B) Hunting, which is as old as human history, has been effective in the economic and social life of the Turks and has become an institution as important as war.
- C) Hunting, which is as old as human history, has become an institution as important as war and has been effective in the economic and social life of the Turks.
- D) Hunting is as old as human history, which has been effective in the economic and social life of the Turks and has become an institution as important as war.
- E) Hunting, which has been effective in the economic and social life of the Turks is as old as human history, and it has become an institution as important as war.

72. Atıldığı noktaya geri dönen bumeranglar genellikle spor ve hobi amaçlı kullanılıyor.

- A) Boomerangs are generally used for sports and hobby purposes, which return to the point where they were thrown.
- B) Boomerangs return to the point where they were thrown and they are generally used for sports and hobby purposes.
- C) Boomerangs, which are generally used for sports and hobby purposes, return to the point where they were thrown.
- D) Boomerangs, which return to the point where they were thrown, are generally used for sports and hobby purposes.
- E) Boomerangs, which return to the point where they were thrown, are sometimes bought for sports and hobby purposes.

73. Aynı türden iki metal parçası uzayda birbirine değerse, bu parçalar kalıcı olarak birbirine yapışır.

- A) If two pieces of metal of the same type touch each other in space, these pieces will stick together permanently.
- B) When two pieces of metal of the same type touch each other in space, these pieces will stick together.
- C) In case two pieces of metal of the same type touch each other in space, these pieces can stick permanently.
- D) If two pieces of metal touch each other in space, these pieces will stick together permanently.
- E) Because two pieces of metal of the same type touch each other in space, these pieces will stick together permanently.

74. Mısır piramitlerinin şeklinin, Mısırlıların dünyanın yaratıldığına inandıkları ilkel höyüğü temsil ettiği düşünülüyor.

- A) The primitive mound in which the Egyptians believed the world was created, is thought to represent the shape of the Egyptian pyramids.
- B) The Egyptians believed the world was created to represent the primitive mound which is thought the shape of the Egyptian pyramids.
- C) The shape of the Egyptian pyramids is thought to be created the primitive mound in which the Egyptians believed the world represent.
- D) The shape of the Egyptian pyramids is believed to represent the primitive mound by the Egyptians who believed the world was created.
- E) The shape of the Egyptian pyramids is thought to represent the primitive mound in which the Egyptians believed the world was created

75. Ölümcül bir zehre sahip olan mavi halkalı ahtapotlar, okyanusta yaşayan en tehlikeli canlılardan biridir.

- A) Blue-ringed octopuses which have deadly poison are the most dangerous creatures living in the ocean.
- B) Blue-ringed octopuses which are one of the most dangerous creatures living in the ocean have deadly poison.
- C) Blue-ringed octopuses which have deadly poison are one of the most dangerous creatures living in the ocean.
- D) One of the most dangerous creatures living in the ocean is blue-ringed octopuses which have deadly poison.
- E) Blue-ringed octopuses are one of the most dangerous creatures living in the ocean and have deadly poison.

76 - 80. sorularda cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) The wolf Ashina (Kökböri) is part of the origin story of all Turkic tribes. (II) The Göktürks have a wolf on their blue flag. (III) It represents war, the spirit of war, freedom, speed, and nature. (IV) According to their beliefs, when something happens to the Turkic nation, when a threat arises, the Wolf appears and guides them. (V) A sixth-century stone monument depicts a boy suckling milk from a wolf.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) AI has the potential to be dangerous, but these dangers may be mitigated by implementing legal regulations and by guiding AI development with human-centred thinking. (II) AI (artificial intelligence) describes a machine's ability to perform tasks and mimic intelligence at a similar level as humans. (III) The concept of AI has been around since the 1950s, when it was first defined as a machine's ability to perform tasks that would have required human intelligence. (IV) This definition has been modified over the years through research and technological advancements. (V) Today, AI systems can demonstrate some aspects of human intelligence, such as learning, problem solving, perception, creativity, and social intelligence.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) There are a lot of world records related to flight. (II) One of the most interesting and sought-after of all flight records is for refuelled, manned flight endurance. (III) After spending some time at the museum, the aircraft was moved to McCarran International Airport in Las Vegas, where it now hangs from the ceiling above the baggage claim area. (IV) In 1958, two pilots Robert Timm and Jim Cook flew an aircraft for more than two months without landing, refuelling by matching speed with a truck driving down a road. (V) The current record is of 64 days, 22 hours, and 19 minutes.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Some of the biggest and most expensive transportation projects in the world have involved building bridges. (II) Bridges are crucial links that carry cars, trucks and trains across bodies of water, mountain gorges or other roads. (III) As a result, they are one of the most important aspects of civil engineering and are subject to intense scrutiny, especially when they collapse. (IV) Understanding bridge collapses can lead to major changes in the design, construction and safety of future building projects. (V) One of the finest examples of suspension bridges, The Golden Gate Bridge, was designed with the latest artistic view in early 20th century.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) People might not realize they are part of the disposable clothing problem because they donate their unwanted clothes to charities. (II) Charity organizations organize the delivery of approximately one percent of the world's total budget to people and countries in need. (III) But charity shops can't sell all those unwanted clothes. (IV) Because 'Fast fashion' goes out of fashion as quickly as it came in and is often too poor quality to recycle; people don't want to buy it second-hand. (V) Huge quantities end up being thrown away, and a lot of clothes that charities can't sell are sent abroad, causing even more economic and environmental problems.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

BU SAYFA BOŐ BIRAKILMIŐTIR.



Bu kitapçığın basımı
Trabzon Büyükşehir Belediyesi
tarafından karşılanmıştır.

SINAVDA UYULACAK KURALLAR

1. Cep telefonu ile sınava girmek kesinlikle yasaktır. Çağrı cihazı, telsiz, fotoğraf makinesi vb. araçlarla; cep bilgisayarı, kol ya da cep saati gibi her türlü bilgisayar özelliği bulunan cihazlarla; silah ve benzeri teçhizatla; müsvedde kâğıdı, defter, kitap, sözlük, sözlük işlevi olan elektronik aygıt, hesap cetveli, hesap makinesi, pergel, açıölçer, cetvel vb. araçlarla sınava girmek kesinlikle yasaktır. Bu araçlarla sınava girmiş adayların adı mutlaka Salon Sınav Tutanağı'na yazılacak, bu adayların sınavı geçersiz sayılacaktır. Sınava kalem, silgi, kalemtırış, saat vb. araçla ve kulaklık, küpe, broş vb. takı, herhangi bir metal eşya ile girmek de kesinlikle yasaktır. Yiyecek, içecek vb. tüketim malzemeleri de sınava getirilemez. Adaylar sınava şeffaf şişe içerisinde su getirebilecektir.
2. Bu sınav için verilen toplam cevaplama süresi 120 dakikadır. Sınav başladıktan sonra ilk 90 ve son 15 dakika içinde adayın sınavdan çıkmasına kesinlikle izin verilmeyecektir. Bu süreler dışında, cevaplama sınav bitmeden tamamlarsanız cevap kâğıdınızı salon görevlilerine teslim ederek salonu terk edebilirsiniz. Bildirilen sürelerle aykırı davranışlardan adayın kendisi sorumludur.
3. Sınav salonundan ayrılan aday, her ne sebeple olursa olsun, tekrar sınava alınmayacaktır.
4. Sınav süresince görevlilerle konuşmak, görevlilere soru sormak yasaktır. Aynı şekilde görevlilerin de adaylarla yakından ve alçak sesle konuşmaları ayrıca adayların birbirinden kalem, silgi vb. şeyleri istemeleri kesinlikle yasaktır.
5. Sınav sırasında, görevlilerin her türlü uyarısına uymak zorundasınız. Sınavınızın geçerli sayılması, her şeyden önce, sınav kurallarına uymanıza bağlıdır. Kurallara aykırı davranışta bulunanların ve yapılacak uyarılara uymayanların kimlik bilgileri Salon Sınav Tutanağı'na yazılacak ve sınavları geçersiz sayılacaktır.
6. Sınav sırasında kopya çeken, çekmeye kalkışan, kopya veren, kopya çekilmesine yardım edenlerin kimlik bilgileri Salon Sınav Tutanağı'na yazılacak ve bu adayların sınavları geçersiz sayılacaktır.
7. Cevap kâğıdında doldurmanız gereken alanlar bulunmaktadır. Bu alanları doldurunuz. Cevap kâğıdınızı başkaları tarafından görülmeyecek şekilde tutmanız gerekmektedir. Cevap kâğıdına yazılacak her türlü yazıda ve yapılacak bütün işaretlemelerde kurşun kalem kullanılacaktır. Sınav süresi bittiğinde cevapların cevap kâğıdına işaretlenmiş olması gerekir. Soru kitapçığına işaretlenen cevaplar geçerli değildir.
8. Soru kitapçığında yer alan kitapçık türünü cevap kâğıdına işaretleyiniz. Size söylendiği zaman, sayfaların eksik olup olmadığını, kitapçıkta basım hatalarının bulunup bulunmadığını kontrol ediniz. Soru kitapçığınızın sayfası eksik yada basımı hatalıysa değiştirilmesi için salon başkanına başvurunuz.
9. Cevap kâğıdına ve soru kitapçığına yazılması ve işaretlenmesi gereken bilgilerde bir eksiklik ve/veya yanlışlık olması hâlinde sınavınızın değerlendirilmesi mümkün olamamaktadır, bu husustaki özen yükümlülüğü ve sorumluluk size aittir.
10. Soru kitapçığının sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
11. Her testin cevaplarını cevap kâğıdındaki ilgili alana işaretleyiniz.
12. Sınav salonundan ayrılmadan önce cevap kâğıdınızı ve sınava giriş belgenizi salon görevlilerine eksiksiz olarak teslim etmeyi unutmayınız.

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Müdürlüğümüzün yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.